

IASI L0 and L1 Daily Monitoring Report **Metop-C**

IASI monitoring team

19/09/2026 00:00:00 - 20/09/2026 00:00:00

1 Introduction

This report provides summary monitoring plots and figures from IASI instrument on the Metop-C satellite retrieved from the IASI L0 and L1 ENG product (3 minutes data packet) for 19/09/2026 00:00:00 - 20/09/2026 00:00:00 .

The monitoring data are extracted on PDU basis.

2 Data quantity 19/09/2026 00:00:00 - 20/09/2026 00:00:00

Product Type	Number	Action
L0 HKTM PDUs	481	-
L0 IASI PDUs	481	-
L1 ENG PDUs	480	-
L1 ENG distinct GEPSGranule	481	-
L1 DPX PDUs (RM: IASI-HIRS)	0	e
L1 DPS Files (RM: OBS-CAL NWP based)	480	-

Table 1: Data quantity

APID	Seq from	Seq to	Time from	Time to
PX1 (130)	7262	7264	20260919010517.114	20260919010517.544
PX1 (130)	2743	2745	20260919015801.860	20260919015802.293
PX1 (130)	6563	6565	20260919021500.034	20260919021500.468
PX2 (135)	3632	3634	20260919004909.139	20260919004909.573
PX2 (135)	2743	2745	20260919015801.860	20260919015802.293
PX3 (140)	6688	6690	20260919010244.251	20260919010244.685
PX3 (140)	6881	6883	20260919010335.060	20260919010335.493
PX4 (145)	6688	6690	20260919010244.251	20260919010244.685
IMG (150)	7874	7876	20260919010516.896	20260919010517.329
VER (160)	16381	0	20260919004151.706	20260919004159.706
VER (160)	2	16382	20260919004159.706	20260919004159.706
VER (160)	-1	3	20260919004159.706	20260919004207.706
VER (160)	649	651	20260919005919.716	20260919005919.716
VER (160)	2562	2564	20260919015015.712	20260919015023.712
VER (160)	3963	3965	20260919022743.689	20260919022743.689
VER (160)	16382	0	20260919075847.687	20260919075855.687
VER (160)	3	16383	20260919075855.687	20260919075855.687
VER (160)	-1	4	20260919075855.687	20260919075903.687
VER (160)	16379	0	20260919223231.610	20260919223239.610

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Table 2 – continued from previous page

APID	Seq from	Seq to	Time from	Time to
VER (160)	0	16380	20260919223239.610	20260919223239.610
VER (160)	-1	1	20260919223239.610	20260919223247.610
AUX (180)	-	-	-	-

Table 2: L0 data gaps

3 Instrument modes

Time	Transition from	Transition to
19/09/2026 00:00:09	-	Normal operation

Table 3: Instrument modes

4 L0 and L1 Data Quality

Flag	Value	Action
L0 IASI PDUs	481	-
L1 ENG PDUs	480	-
L1 ENG distinct GEPSGranule	481	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX1)	99.66 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX2)	99.67 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX3)	99.68 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX4)	99.63 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (all)	99.66 %	-

Table 4: Quality flags

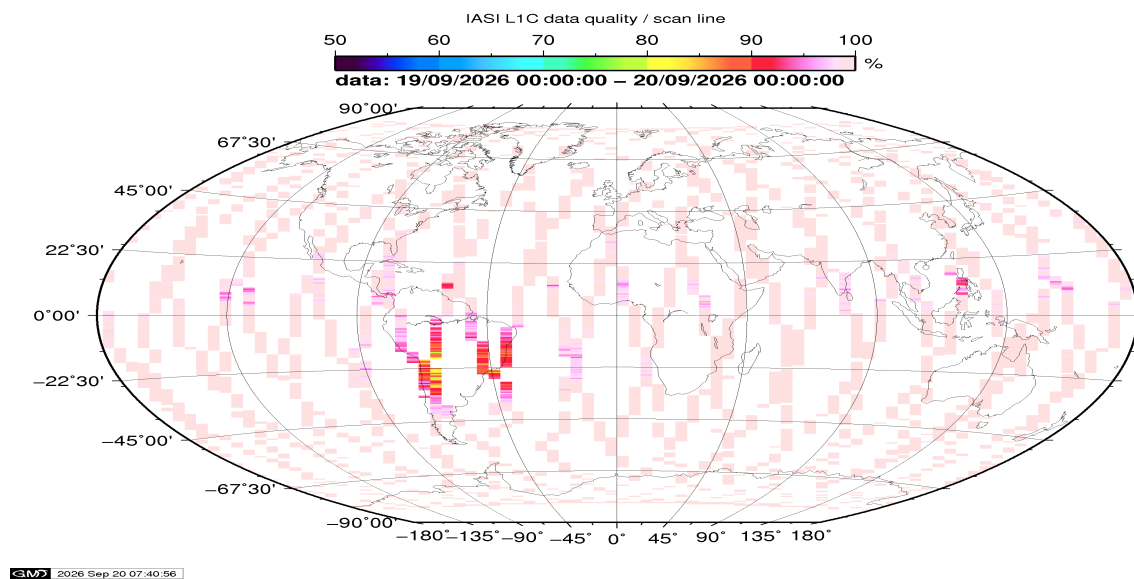


Figure 1: L1C data quality

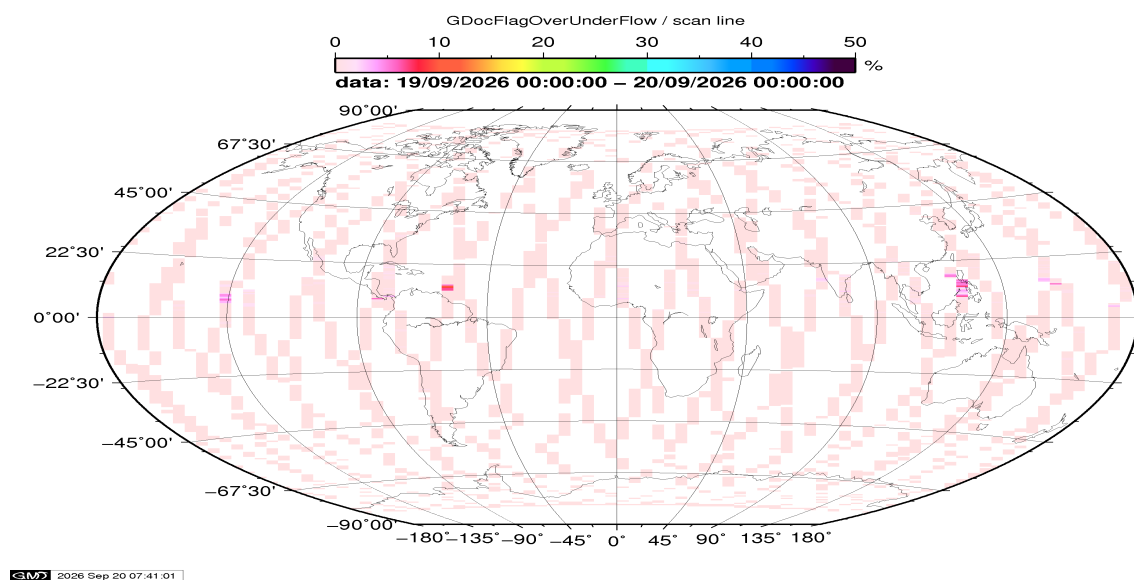


Figure 2: Flag of Over and Under Flows

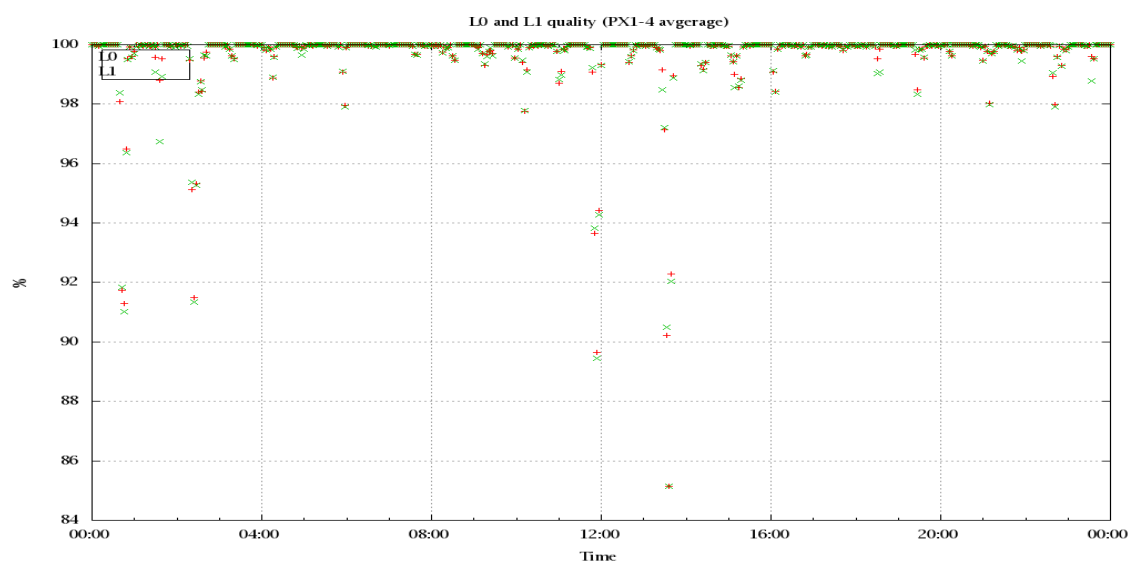


Figure 3: Level 0 and 1C overall quality

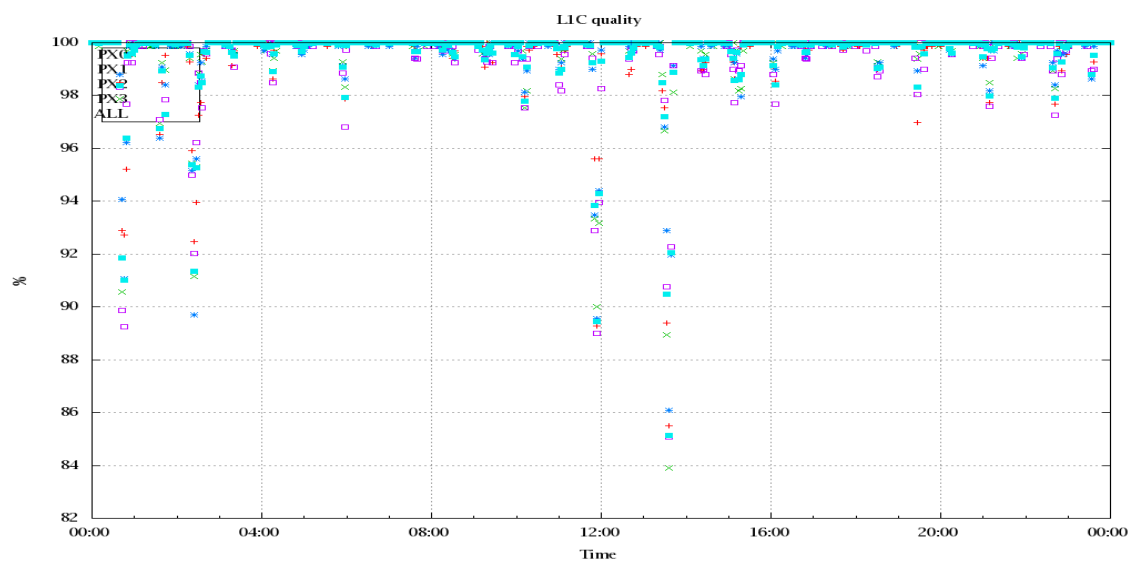


Figure 4: Level 1C quality

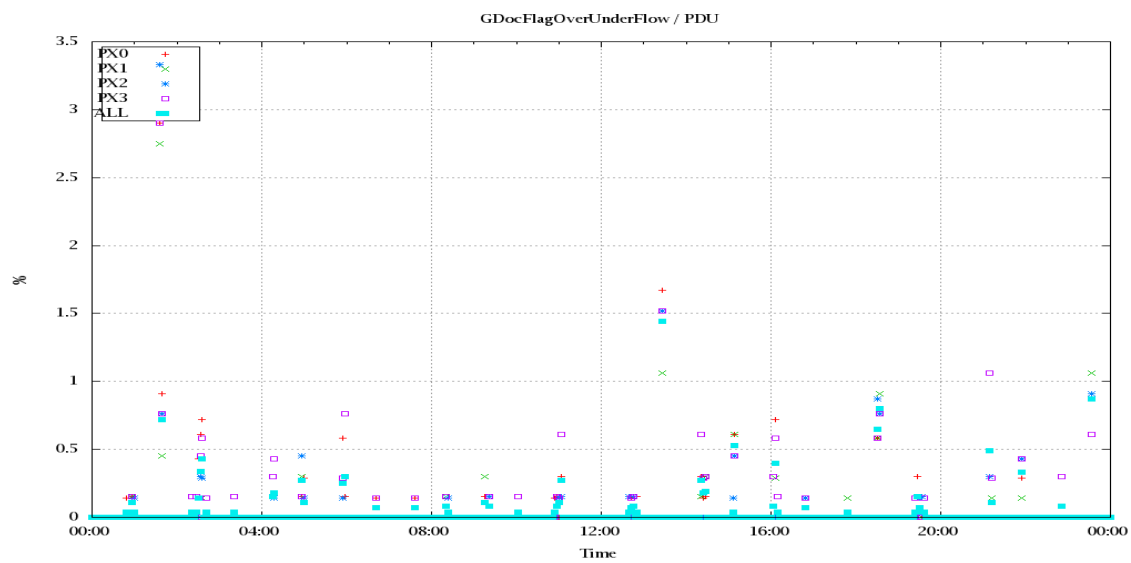


Figure 5: Timeseries of flag of Over and Under Flows

5 Radiance monitoring based on NWP

The radiance monitoring compares the IASI measurements (L1C-eps-products) obtained under clear sky situation over sea with modeled radiances. Cloud identification is based on cloud flag of co-located AVHRR L1B data in addition to information from the IASI L1C clustering analysis here only homogenous situations are taken into account (99.0 percent in first class).

A radiative transfer model (RTM) is feed with co-located ECMWF profiles of T, water vapor and Ozone. Between March 2007 and the 18th of May 2010 RTIASI in Version 4.0 is used. After that date the RTTOV model in V9.3 is used.

Information about the SST is obtained from the AVHRR L1B or taken from AVHRR scenes analysis (CGS only). In the following figures 28 to 34, the so-called radiance anomaly is shown. The radiance anomaly is defined as the difference between the quarter daily radiance average OBS-CAL (over all pixels and scan positions 10 to 20) and the average bias OBS-CAL (over all pixels and scan positions 10 to 20) of the last 30 days.

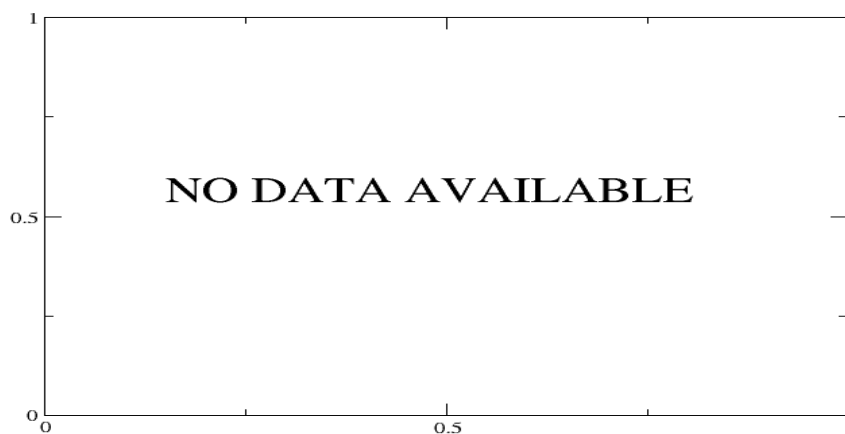


Figure 6: Average Radiance differences: OBS-CAL

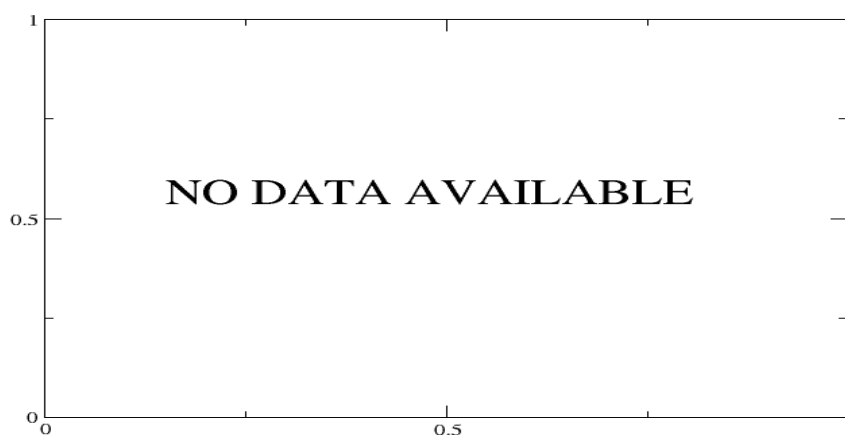


Figure 7: Standard Deviation of Radiance differences



Figure 8: Average Radiance differences: OBS-CAL



Figure 9: Standard Deviation of Radiance differences



Figure 10: Radiance Anomaly in BT: All Channels



Figure 11: Radiance Anomaly in BT: IASI Band 1



Figure 12: Radiance Anomaly in BT: IASI Band 2



Figure 13: Radiance Anomaly in BT: IASI Band 3

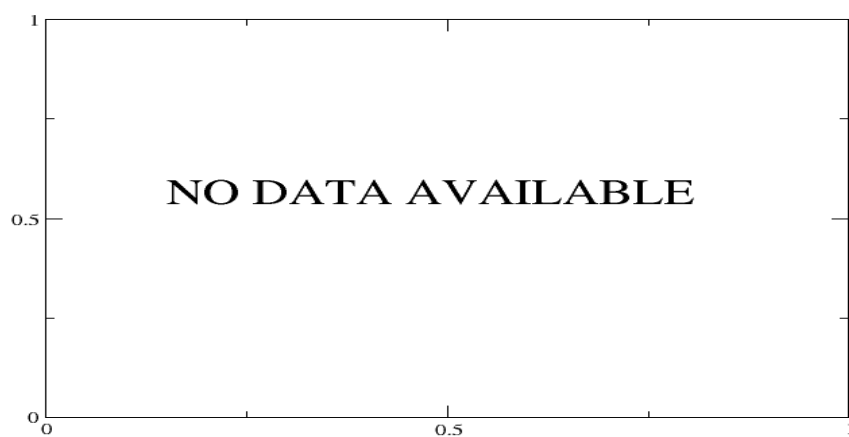


Figure 14: Radiance Anomaly in BT: CO2 14



Figure 15: Radiance Anomaly in BT: CO2 4.3



Figure 16: Radiance Anomaly in BT: O3