

IASI L0 and L1 Daily Monitoring Report **Metop-C**

IASI monitoring team

26/07/2026 00:00:00 - 27/07/2026 00:00:00

1 Introduction

This report provides summary monitoring plots and figures from IASI instrument on the Metop-C satellite retrieved from the IASI L0 and L1 ENG product (3 minutes data packet) for 26/07/2026 00:00:00 - 27/07/2026 00:00:00 .

The monitoring data are extracted on PDU basis.

2 Data quantity 26/07/2026 00:00:00 - 27/07/2026 00:00:00

Product Type	Number	Action
L0 HKTU PDUs	481	-
L0 IASI PDUs	481	-
L1 ENG PDUs	480	-
L1 ENG distinct GEPSGranule	476	-
L1 DPX PDUs (RM: IASI-HIRS)	0	e
L1 DPS Files (RM: OBS-CAL NWP based)	480	-

Table 1: Data quantity

APID	Seq from	Seq to	Time from	Time to
PX1 (130)	-	-	-	-
PX2 (135)	11689	11691	20260726022634.283	20260726022634.713
PX2 (135)	15646	15648	20260726024409.641	20260726024410.074
PX2 (135)	2656	2658	20260726025914.483	20260726025914.917
PX3 (140)	15646	15648	20260726024409.641	20260726024410.074
PX3 (140)	2656	2658	20260726025914.483	20260726025914.917
PX4 (145)	-	-	-	-
IMG (150)	-	-	-	-
VER (160)	16381	0	20260726024726.609	20260726024734.609
VER (160)	2	16382	20260726024734.609	20260726024734.609
VER (160)	-1	3	20260726024734.609	20260726024742.609
VER (160)	16382	0	20260726100422.592	20260726100430.592
VER (160)	3	16383	20260726100430.592	20260726100430.592
VER (160)	-1	4	20260726100430.592	20260726100438.592
VER (160)	16380	0	20260726173454.550	20260726173502.550
VER (160)	1	16381	20260726173502.550	20260726173502.550
VER (160)	-1	2	20260726173502.550	20260726173510.550
AUX (180)	-	-	-	-

Table 2: L0 data gaps

3 Instrument modes

Time	Transition from	Transition to
26/07/2026 00:00:00	-	Normal operation
26/07/2026 13:07:44	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
26/07/2026 13:09:36	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
26/07/2026 13:13:36	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
26/07/2026 13:15:44	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
26/07/2026 14:49:04	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
26/07/2026 14:50:56	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
26/07/2026 14:54:56	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
26/07/2026 14:57:04	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
26/07/2026 16:30:08	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
26/07/2026 16:32:16	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
26/07/2026 16:36:16	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
26/07/2026 16:38:08	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
26/07/2026 18:11:28	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
26/07/2026 18:13:36	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
26/07/2026 18:17:36	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
26/07/2026 18:19:28	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation

Table 3: Instrument modes

4 L0 and L1 Data Quality

Flag	Value	Action
L0 IASI PDUs	481	-
L1 ENG PDUs	480	-
L1 ENG distinct GEPSGranule	476	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX1)	98.76 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX2)	98.80 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX3)	98.79 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX4)	98.73 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (all)	98.77 %	-

Table 4: Quality flags

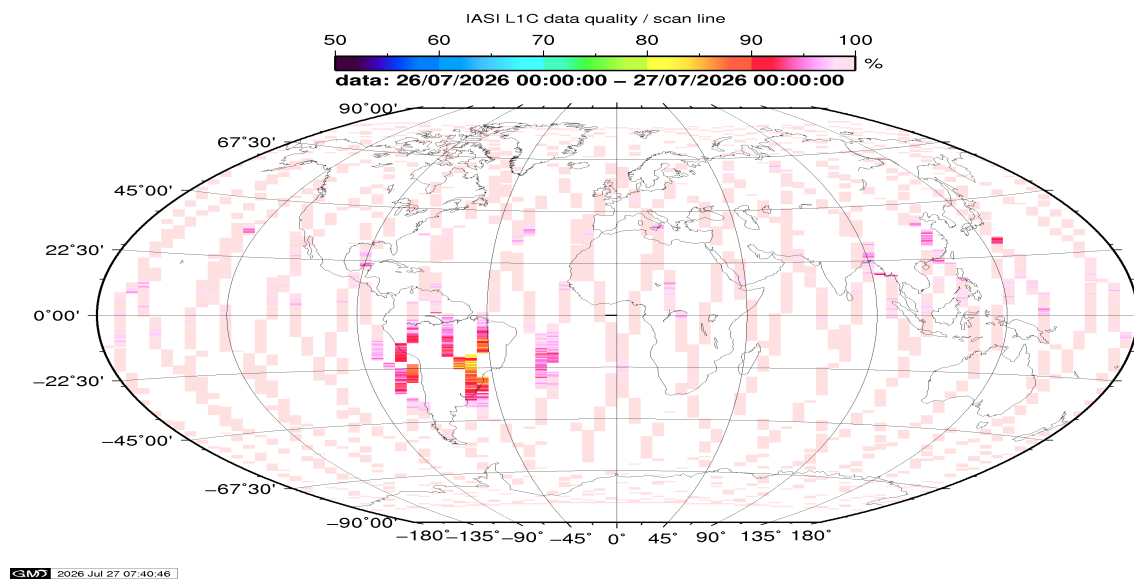


Figure 1: L1C data quality

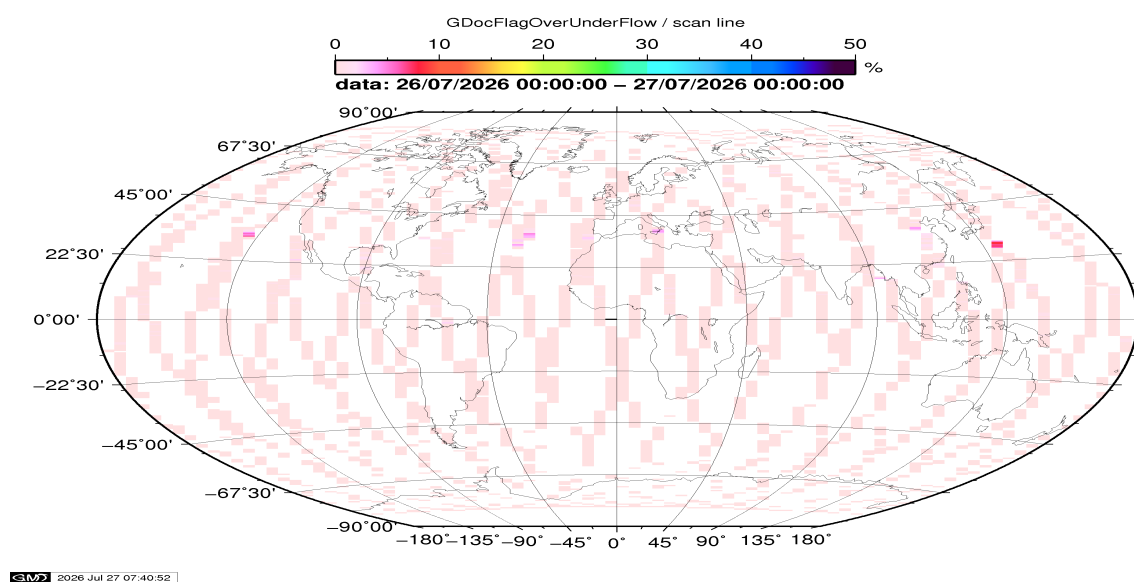


Figure 2: Flag of Over and Under Flows

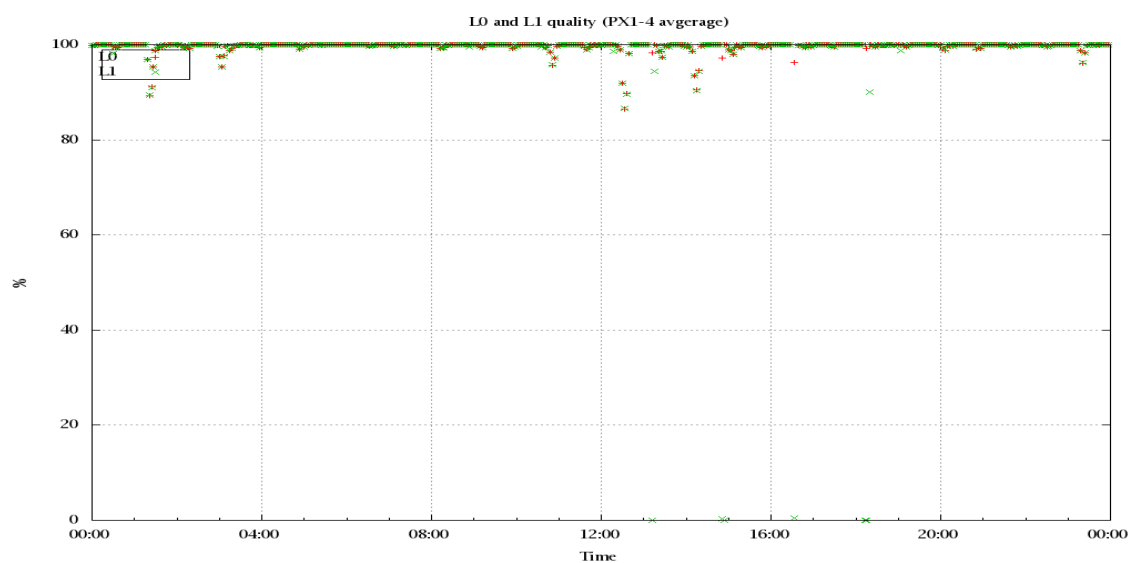


Figure 3: Level 0 and 1C overall quality

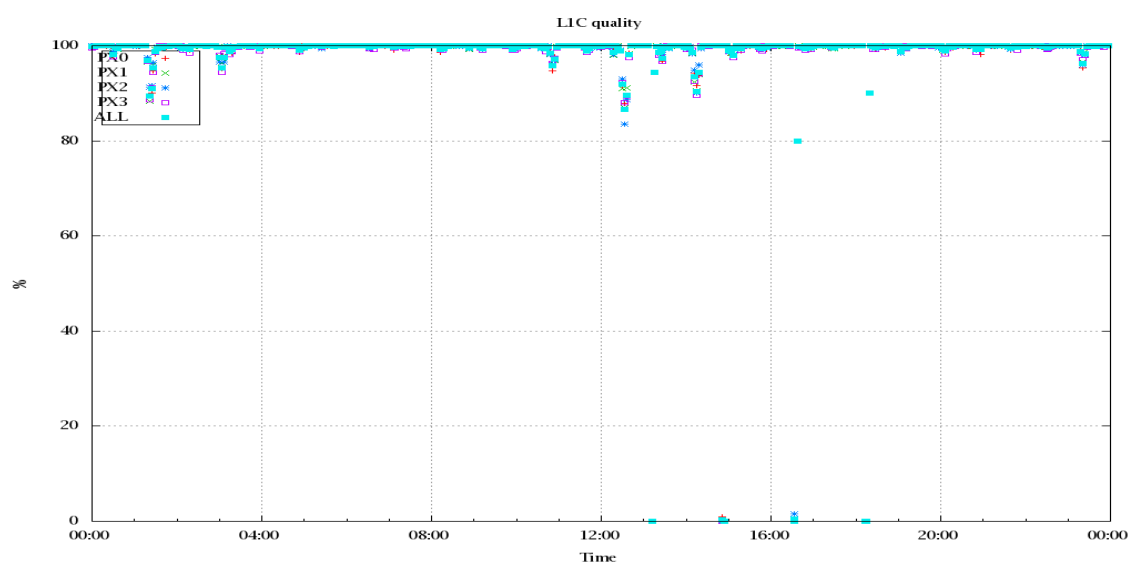


Figure 4: Level 1C quality

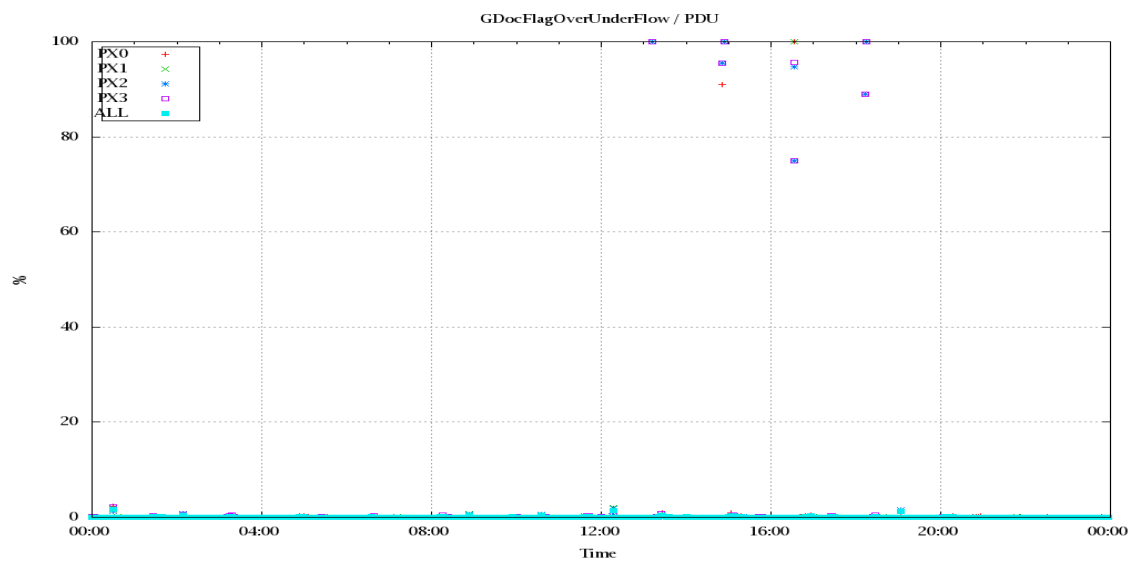


Figure 5: Timeseries of flag of Over and Under Flows

5 Radiance monitoring based on NWP

The radiance monitoring compares the IASI measurements (L1C-eps-products) obtained under clear sky situation over sea with modeled radiances. Cloud identification is based on cloud flag of co-located AVHRR L1B data in addition to information from the IASI L1C clustering analysis here only homogenous situations are taken into account (99.0 percent in first class).

A radiative transfer model (RTM) is feed with co-located ECMWF profiles of T, water vapor and Ozone. Between March 2007 and the 18th of May 2010 RTIASI in Version 4.0 is used. After that date the RTTOV model in V9.3 is used.

Information about the SST is obtained from the AVHRR L1B or taken from AVHRR scenes analysis (CGS only). In the following figures 28 to 34, the so-called radiance anomaly is shown. The radiance anomaly is defined as the difference between the quarter daily radiance average OBS-CAL (over all pixels and scan positions 10 to 20) and the average bias OBS-CAL (over all pixels and scan positions 10 to 20) of the last 30 days.

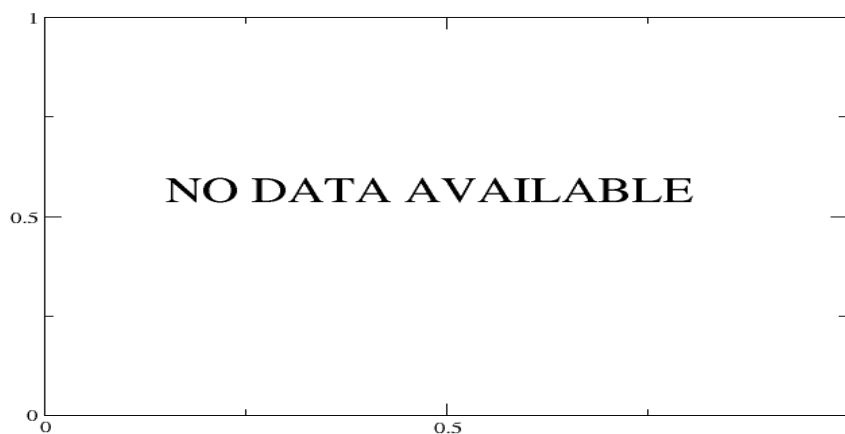


Figure 6: Average Radiance differences: OBS-CAL

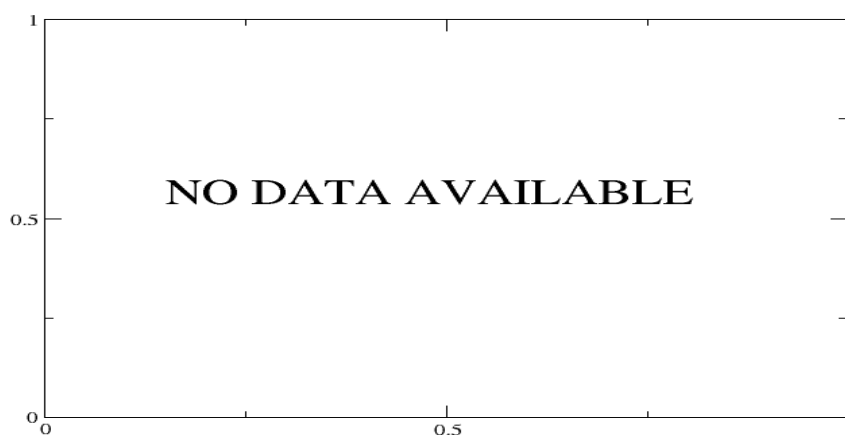


Figure 7: Standard Deviation of Radiance differences

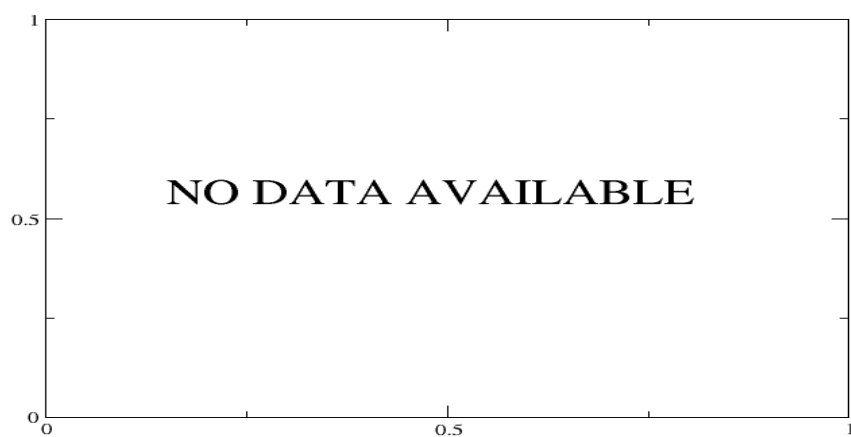


Figure 8: Average Radiance differences: OBS-CAL

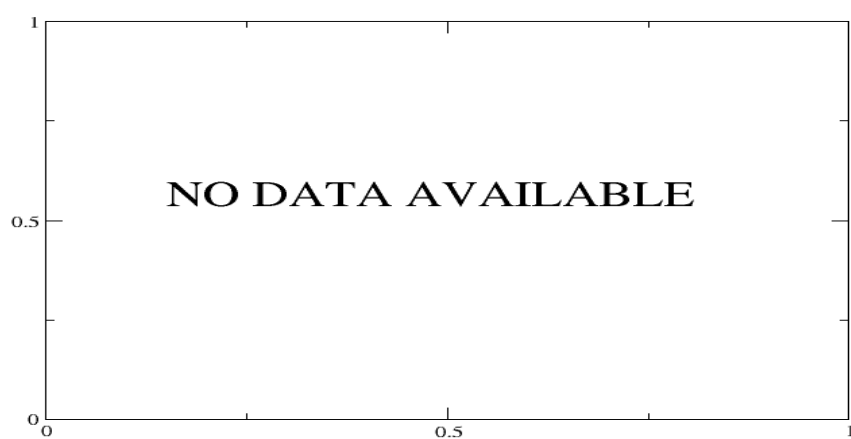


Figure 9: Standard Deviation of Radiance differences

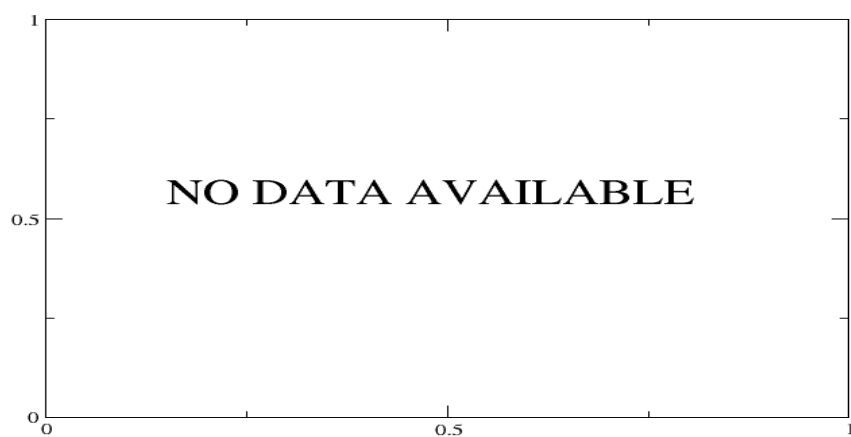


Figure 10: Radiance Anomaly in BT: All Channels

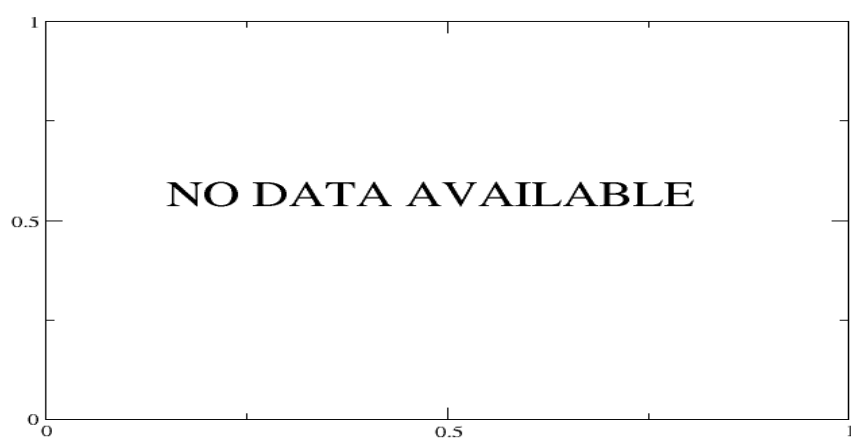


Figure 11: Radiance Anomaly in BT: IASI Band 1

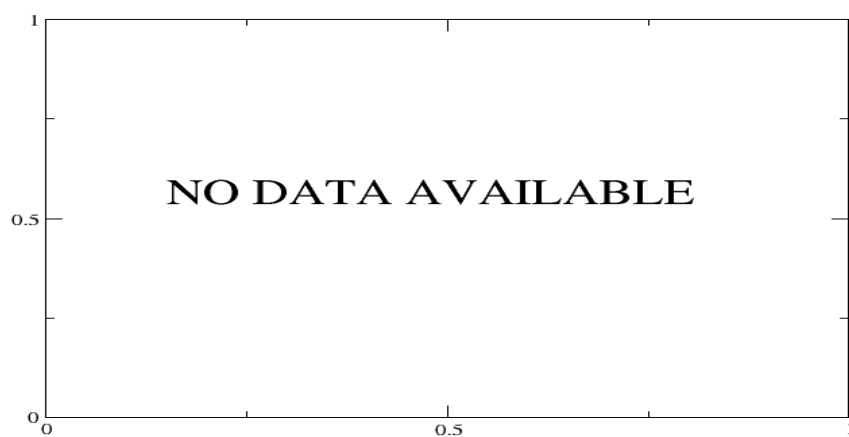


Figure 12: Radiance Anomaly in BT: IASI Band 2



Figure 13: Radiance Anomaly in BT: IASI Band 3

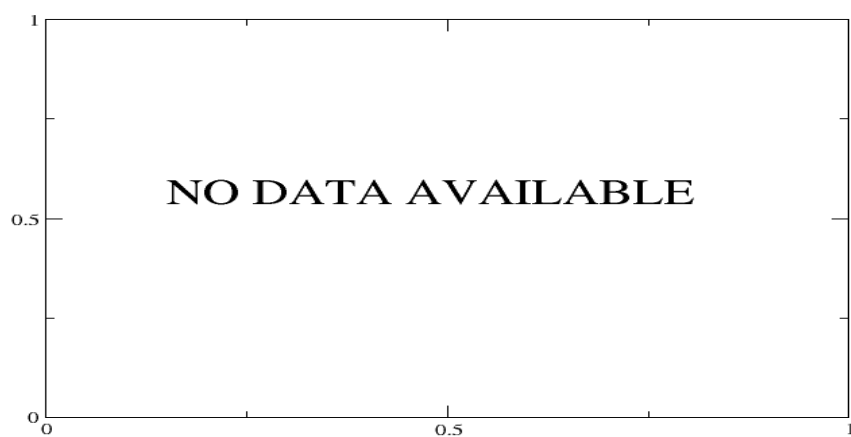


Figure 14: Radiance Anomaly in BT: CO2 14

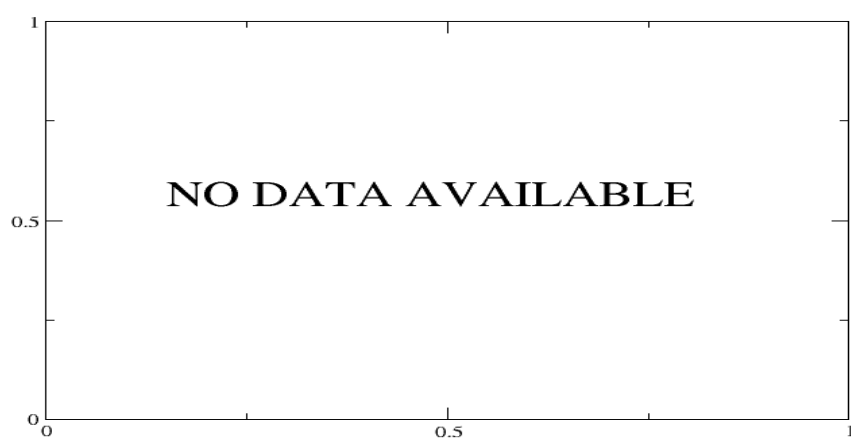


Figure 15: Radiance Anomaly in BT: CO2 4.3



Figure 16: Radiance Anomaly in BT: O3