

IASI L0 and L1 Weekly Monitoring Report Metop-B

IASI monitoring team

19/01/2026 00:00:00 - 26/01/2026 00:00:00 (Week 04)

1 Introduction

This report provides summary monitoring plots and figures from IASI instrument on the MetOp-B satellite retrieved from the IASI L0 and L1 ENG product (3 minute data packet) for 19/01/2026 00:00:00 - 26/01/2026 00:00:00 .

The monitoring data are extracted on PDU basis.

Data extraction, calibration, processing and statistics are performed at EUMETSAT.

2 Data quantity 19/01/2026 00:00:00 - 26/01/2026 00:00:00

Product Type	Number	Action
L0 HKTM PDUs	3361	-
L0 IASI PDUs	3361	-
L1 ENG PDUs	3358	-
L1 ENG distinct GEPSGranule	3345	-
L1 DPX PDUs (RM: IASI-HIRS)	0	e
L1 DPS Files (RM: OBS-CAL NWP based)	3358	-

Table 1: Data quantity

APID	Packet type	Packets lost
-	-	-

Table 2: L0 packet losses

3 Instrument modes

Time	Transition from	Transition to
19/01/2026 00:00:07	-	Normal operation
19/01/2026 05:27:35	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
19/01/2026 05:29:43	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
19/01/2026 09:23:35	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised

Table 3: Instrument modes

4 L0 and L1 Data Quality

Day	L0 quality	L1 quality	L0 PDUs	L1 PDUs
19/01/2026	99.71 %	99.68 %	480	479
20/01/2026	99.73 %	99.73 %	480	479
21/01/2026	99.76 %	99.75 %	480	480
22/01/2026	99.76 %	99.75 %	480	480
23/01/2026	99.76 %	99.75 %	480	480
24/01/2026	99.75 %	99.75 %	480	480
25/01/2026	99.72 %	99.71 %	480	480

Table 4: Quality overview

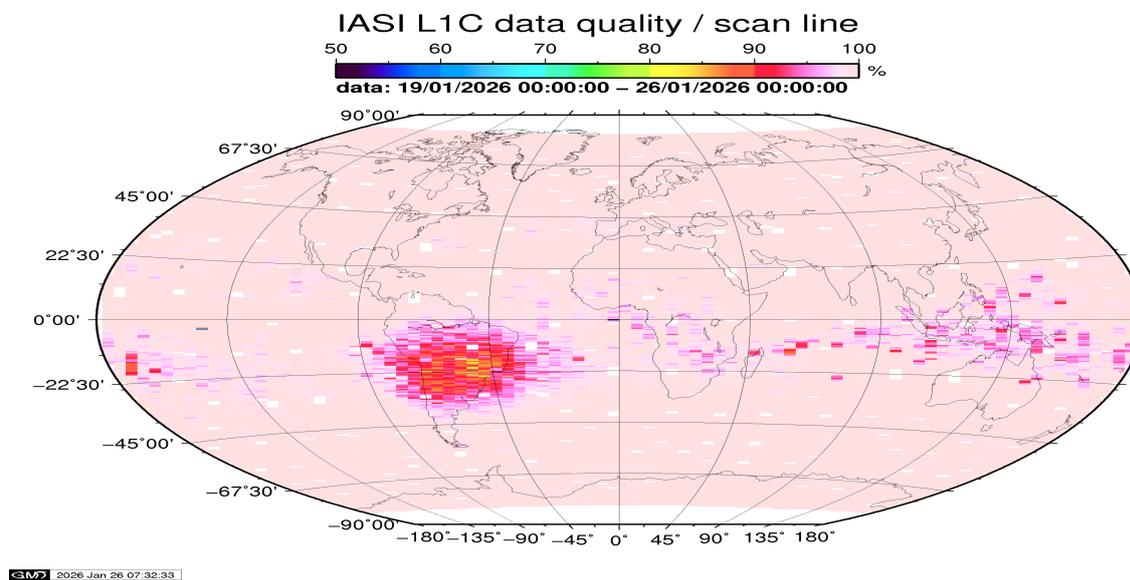


Figure 1: L1C data quality

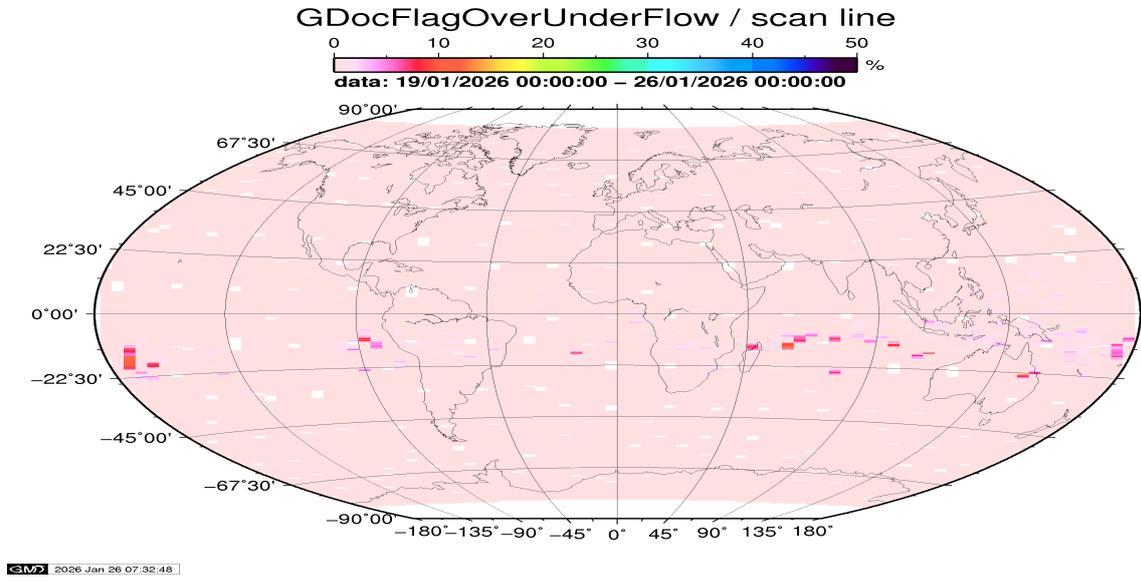


Figure 2: Flag of Over and Under Flows

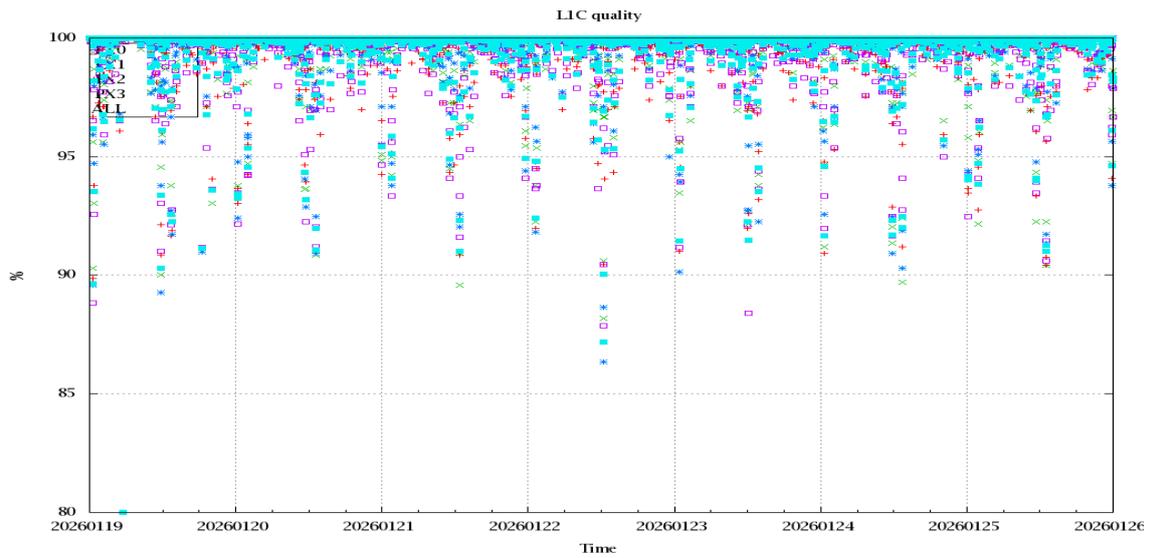


Figure 3: Level 1C quality

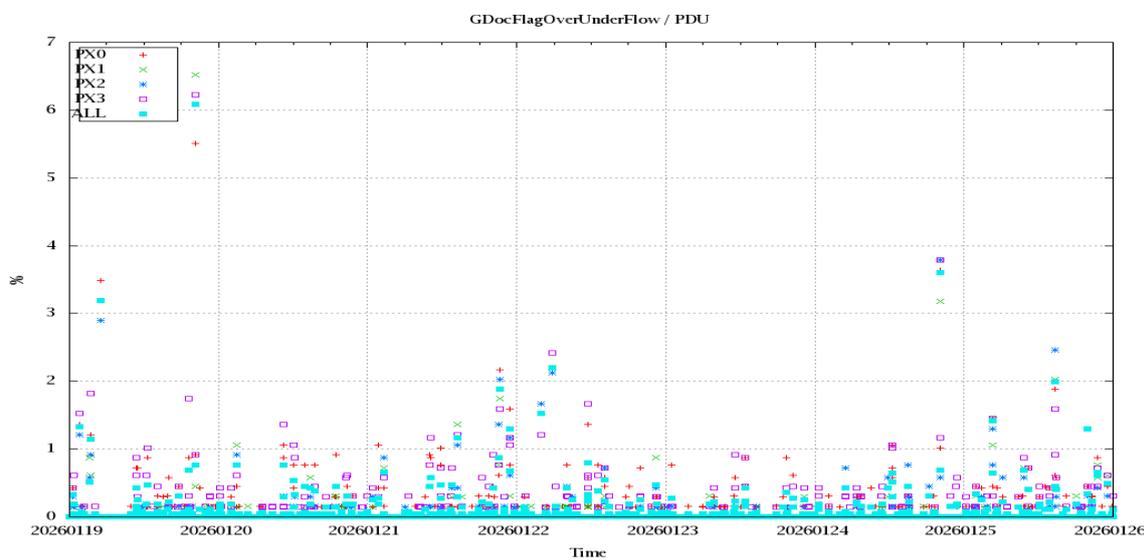


Figure 4: OverUnderFlowFlag timeseries

5 Radiance monitoring based on NWP

The radiance monitoring compares the IASI measurements (L1C-eps-products) obtained under clear sky situation over sea with modeled radiances. Cloud identification is based on cloud flag of co-located AVHRR L1B data in addition to information from the IASI L1C clustering analysis here only homogenous situations are taken into account (99.0 percent in first class). A radiative transfer model (RTM) is feed with co-located ECMWF profiles of T,WV, and Ozon. Between March 2007 and the 18th of May 2010 RTIASI in Version 4.0 is used. After the 18th of May 2010 the RTTOV model in V9.3 is used. Information about the SST is obtained from the AVHRR L1B or taken from AVHRR scenes analysis (CGS only).

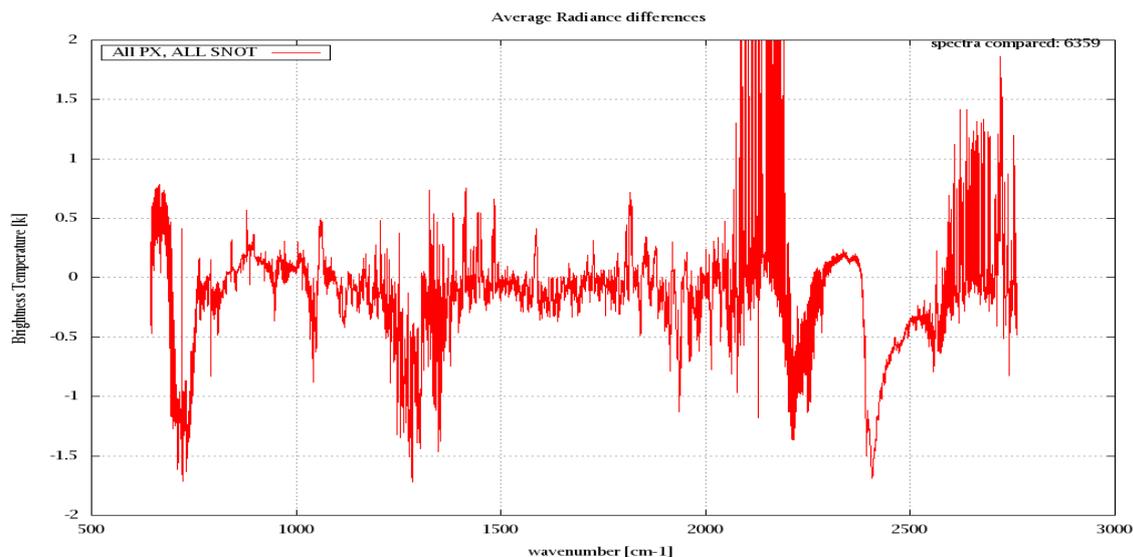


Figure 5: Average radiance differences: OBS-CAL

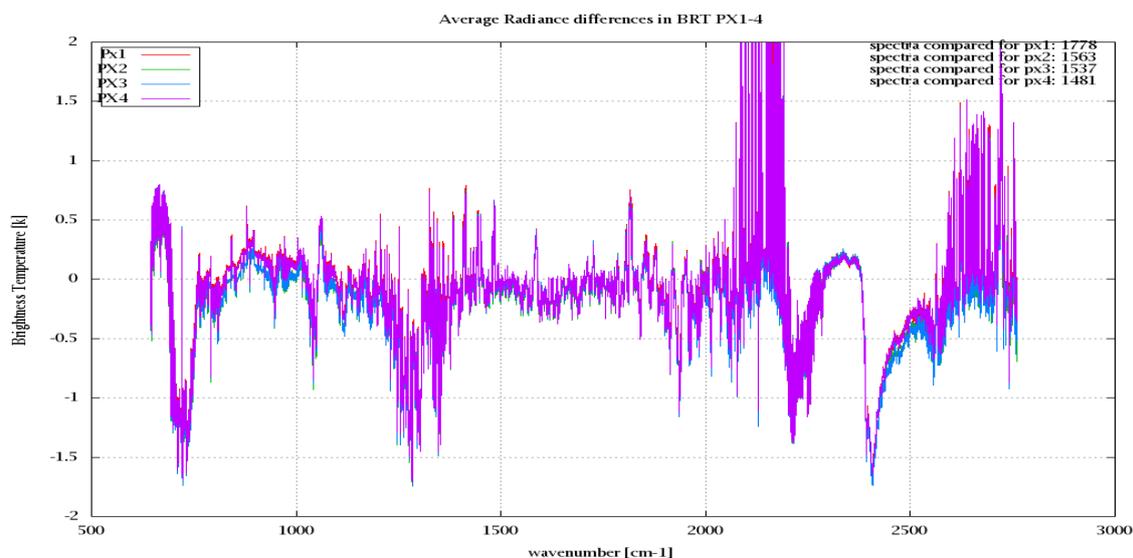


Figure 6: Average radiance differences: OBS-CAL

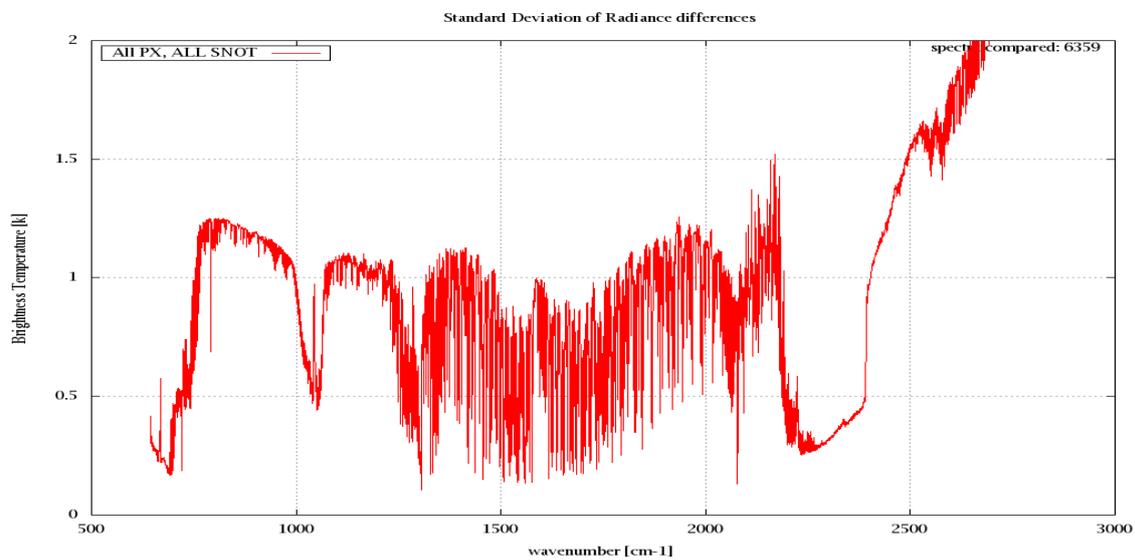


Figure 7: Standard deviation of radiance differences

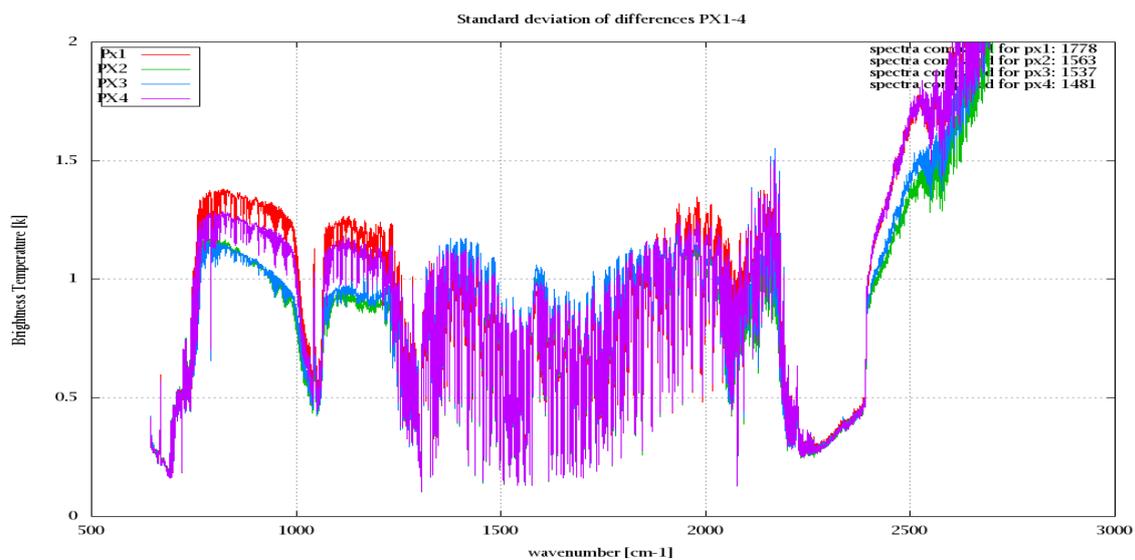


Figure 8: Standard deviation of radiance differences per pixel

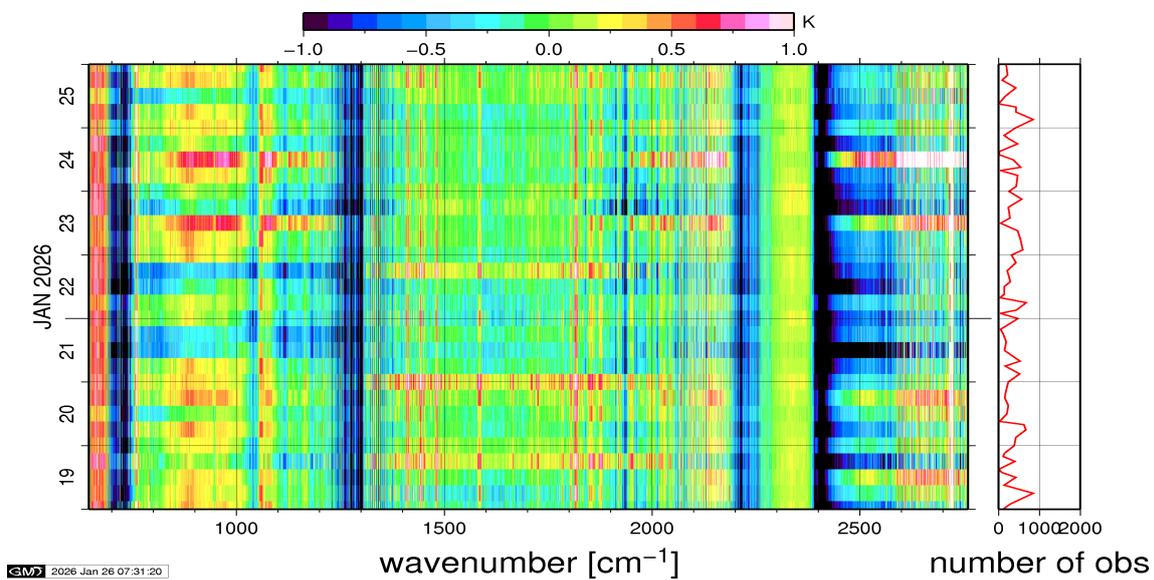


Figure 9: Radiance bias in BRT: All Channels

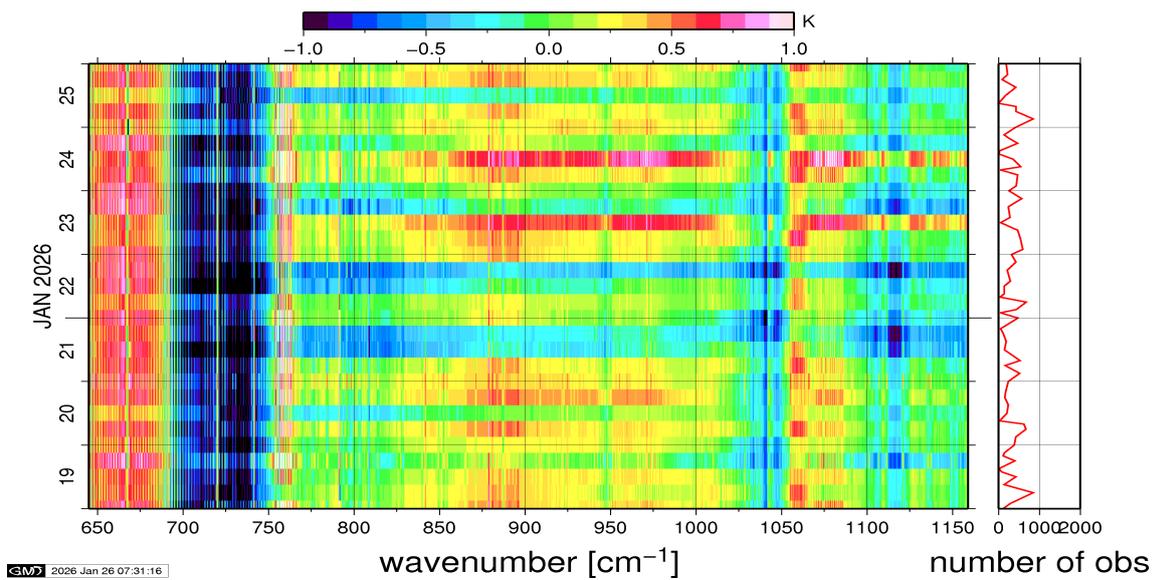


Figure 10: Radiance bias in BRT: IASI Band 1

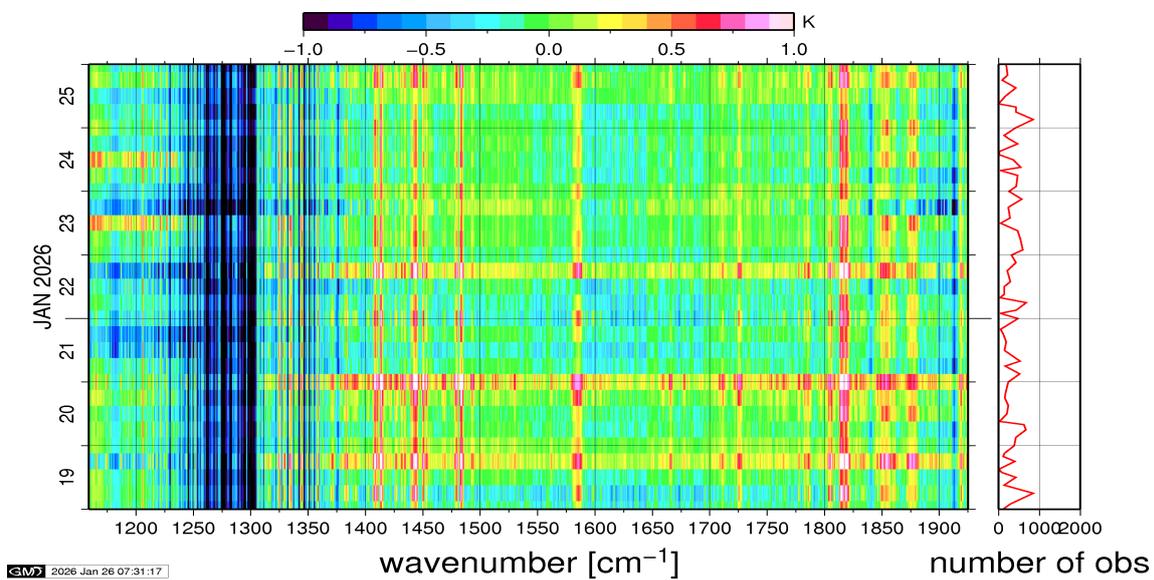


Figure 11: Radiance bias in BRT: IASI Band 2

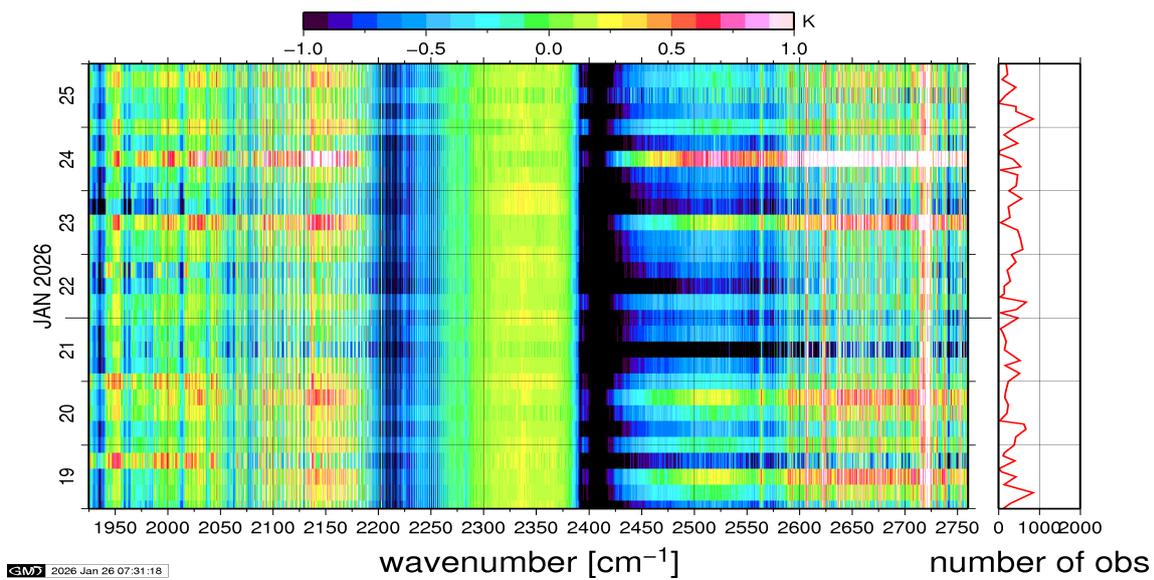


Figure 12: Radiance bias in BRT: IASI Band 3

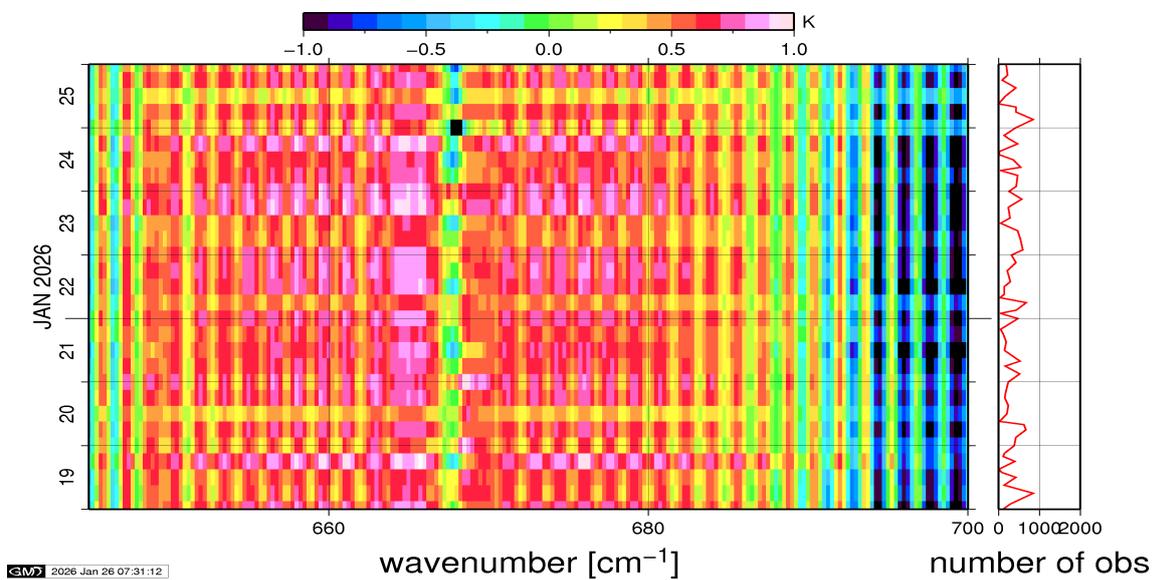


Figure 13: Radiance bias in BRT: CO2 14

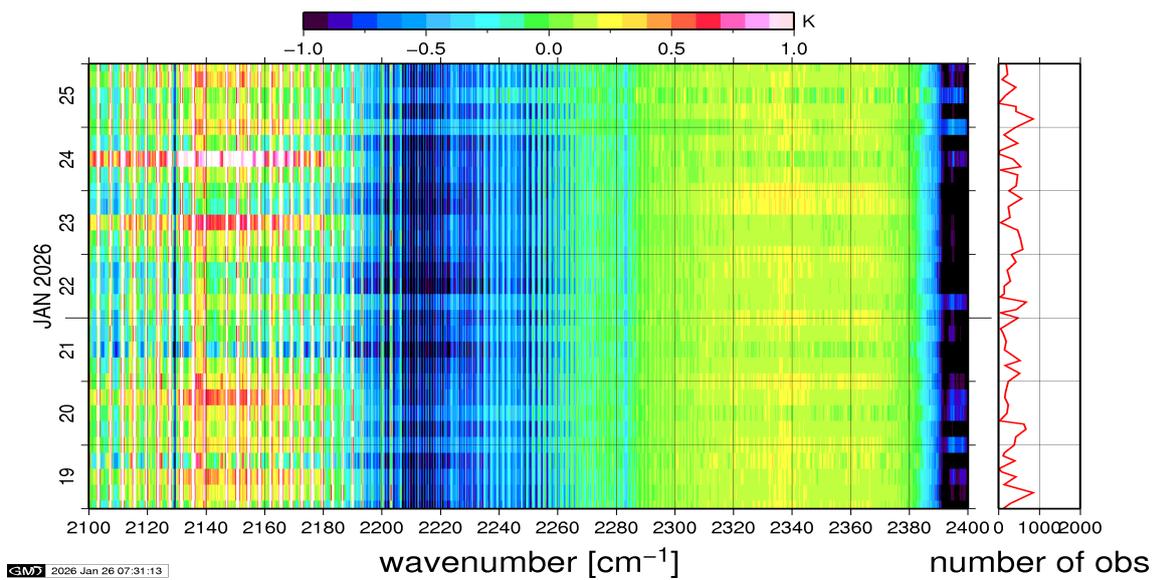


Figure 14: Radiance bias in BRT: CO2 4.3

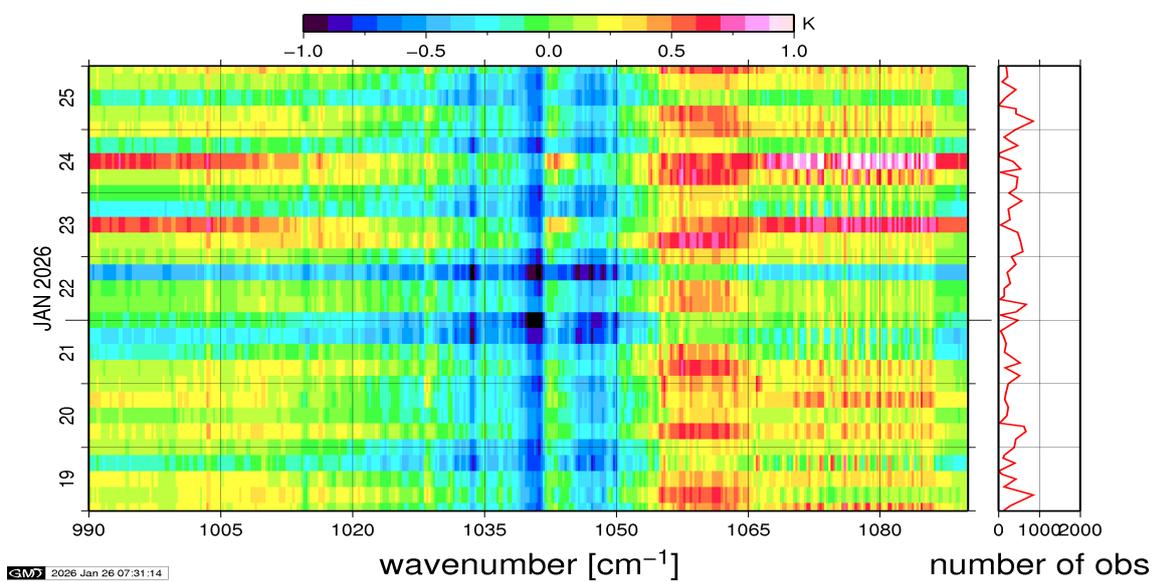


Figure 15: Radiance bias in BRT: O3

6 IASI-HIRS radiance comparison Channel 1-19

The radiance comparison of IASI and HIRS/4 on-board MetOp is performed on all pixel with distances smaller than 3 km between IASI and HIRS. The radiance differences IASI - HIRS are given in brightness temperatures at 280K reference temperature.

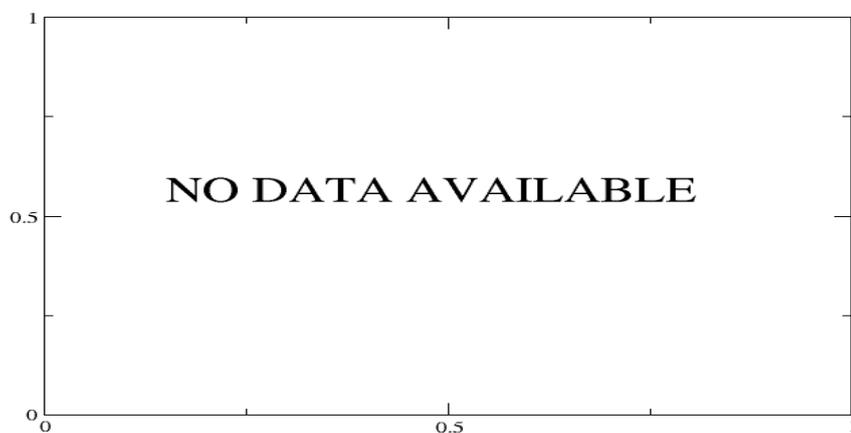


Figure 16: Radiance Differences in BRT 1h Average

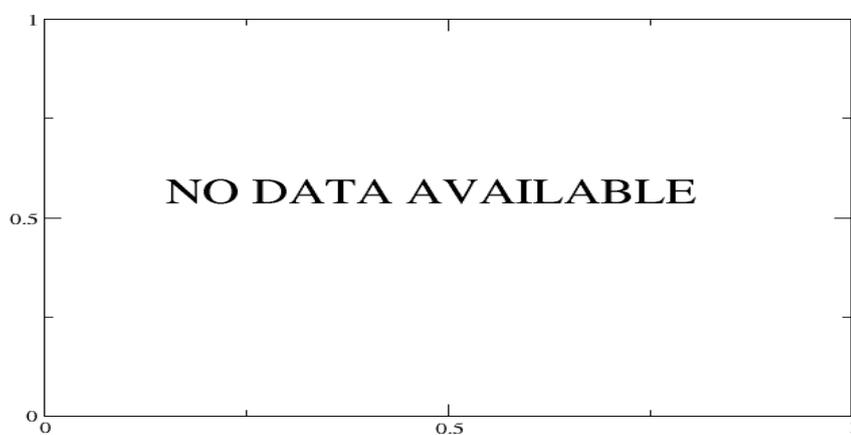


Figure 17: Standard Deviation of Radiance Differences 1h Average

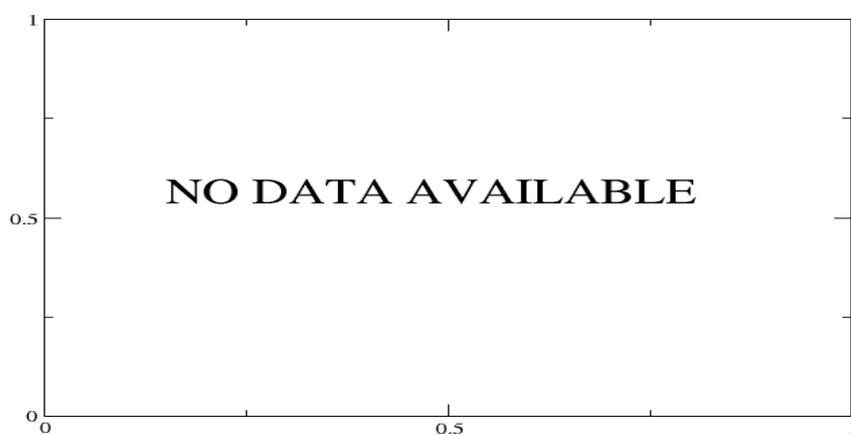


Figure 18: Radiance Differences in BRT 1h Average - Clear Sky

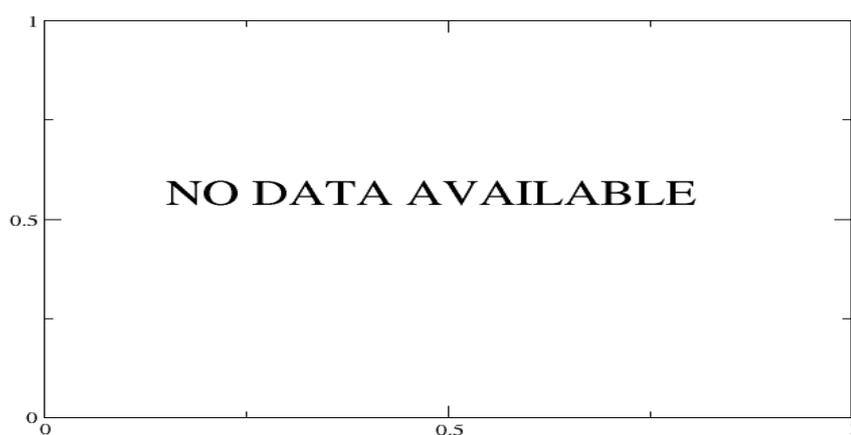


Figure 19: Standard Deviation of Radiance Differences 1h Average - Clear Sky