

IASI L0 and L1 Daily Monitoring Report **Metop-B**

IASI monitoring team

02/12/2025 00:00:00 - 03/12/2025 00:00:00

1 Introduction

This report provides summary monitoring plots and figures from IASI instrument on the Metop-B satellite retrieved from the IASI L0 and L1 ENG product (3 minutes data packet) for 02/12/2025 00:00:00 - 03/12/2025 00:00:00 .

The monitoring data are extracted on PDU basis.

2 Data quantity 02/12/2025 00:00:00 - 03/12/2025 00:00:00

Product Type	Number	Action
L0 HKTm PDUs	481	-
L0 IASI PDUs	481	-
L1 ENG PDUs	480	-
L1 ENG distinct GEPSGranule	477	-
L1 DPX PDUs (RM: IASI-HIRS)	0	e
L1 DPS Files (RM: OBS-CAL NWP based)	480	-

Table 1: Data quantity

APID	Seq from	Seq to	Time from	Time to
PX1 (130)	8424	8460	20251202062709.750	20251202062719.047
PX2 (135)	8423	8426	20251202062709.532	20251202062710.184
PX2 (135)	8426	8458	20251202062710.184	20251202062718.614
PX3 (140)	8422	8460	20251202062709.317	20251202062719.047
PX4 (145)	8419	8421	20251202062708.668	20251202062709.102
PX4 (145)	8423	8428	20251202062709.532	20251202062710.614
PX4 (145)	8428	8459	20251202062710.614	20251202062718.832
IMG (150)	8449	8452	20251202062709.102	20251202062709.750
IMG (150)	8453	8488	20251202062709.965	20251202062718.180
IMG (150)	8488	8490	20251202062718.180	20251202062718.614
IMG (150)	8490	8493	20251202062718.614	20251202062719.262
VER (160)	12322	12329	20251202062703.262	20251202062719.262
AUX (180)	-	-	-	-

Table 2: L0 data gaps

3 Instrument modes

Time	Transition from	Transition to
02/12/2025 00:00:13	-	Normal operation

Table 3: Instrument modes

4 L0 and L1 Data Quality

Flag	Value	Action
L0 IASI PDUs	481	-
L1 ENG PDUs	480	-
L1 ENG distinct GEPSGranule	477	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX1)	99.66 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX2)	99.75 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX3)	99.74 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX4)	99.64 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (all)	99.70 %	-

Table 4: Quality flags

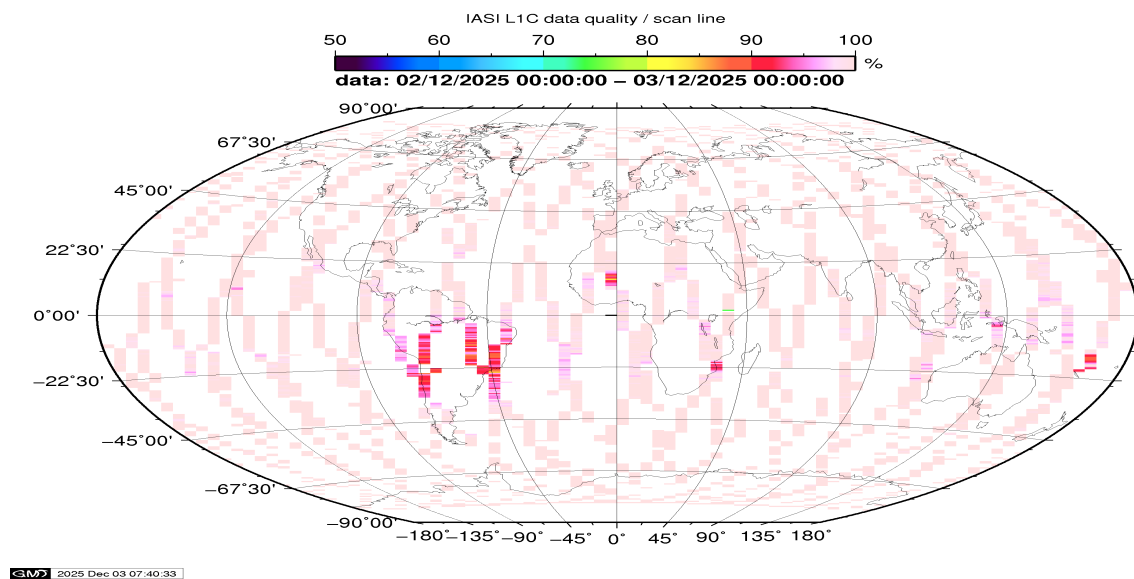


Figure 1: L1C data quality

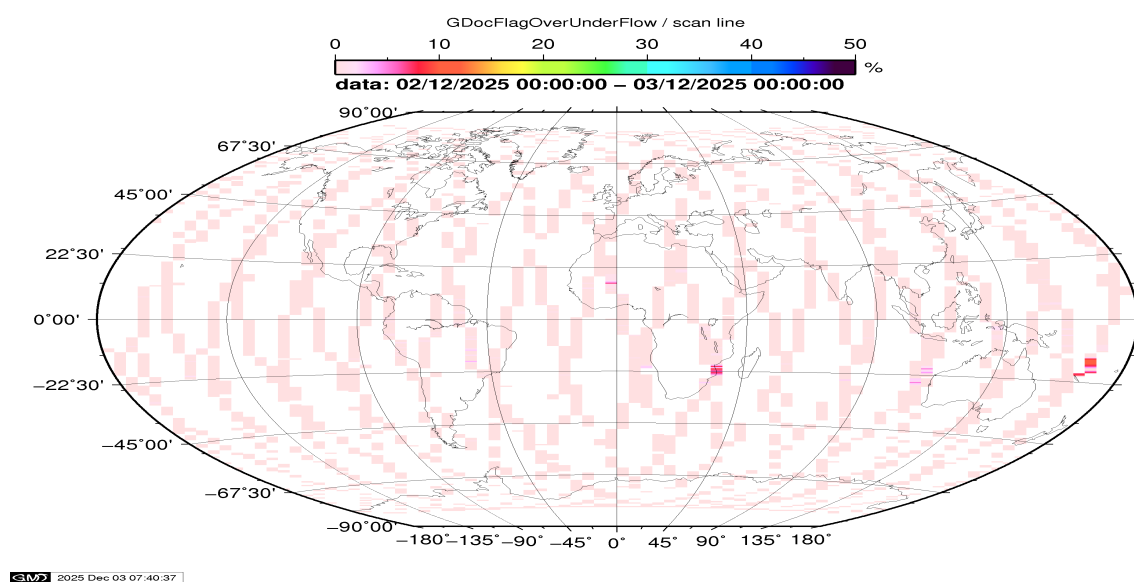


Figure 2: Flag of Over and Under Flows

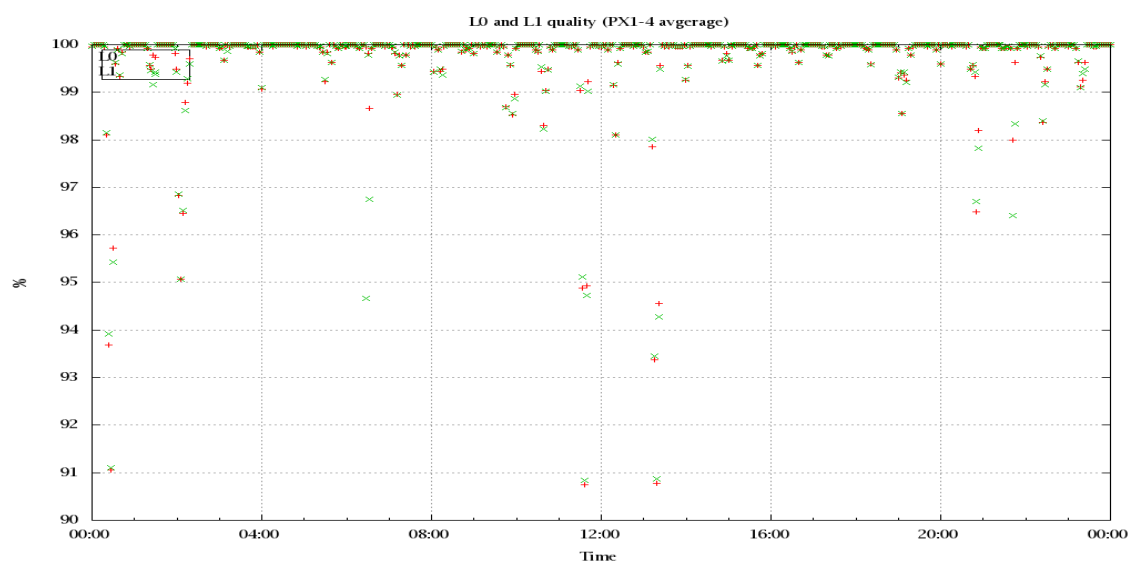


Figure 3: Level 0 and 1C overall quality

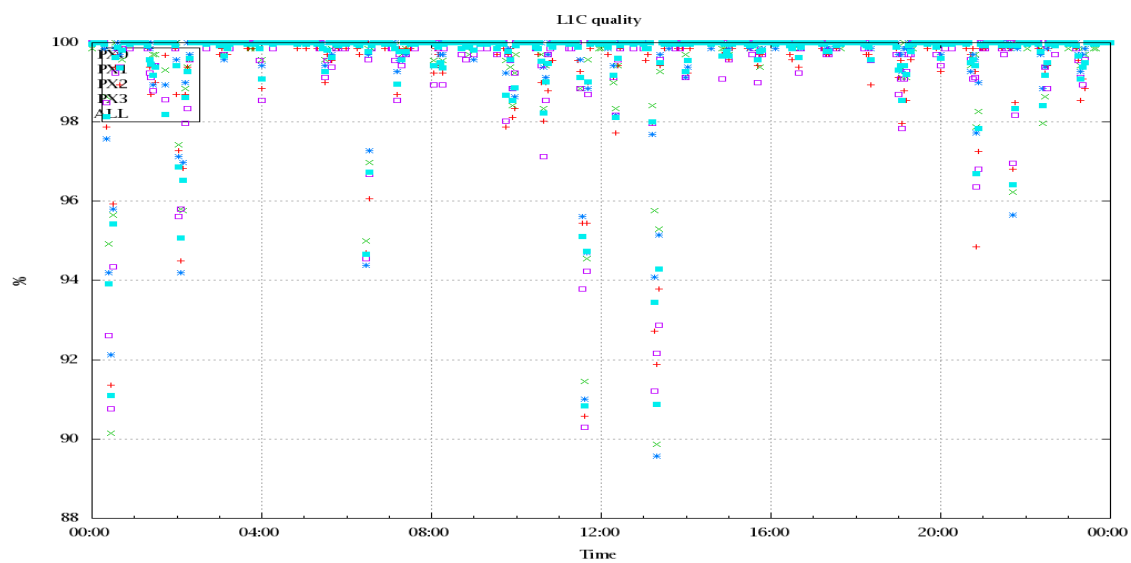


Figure 4: Level 1C quality

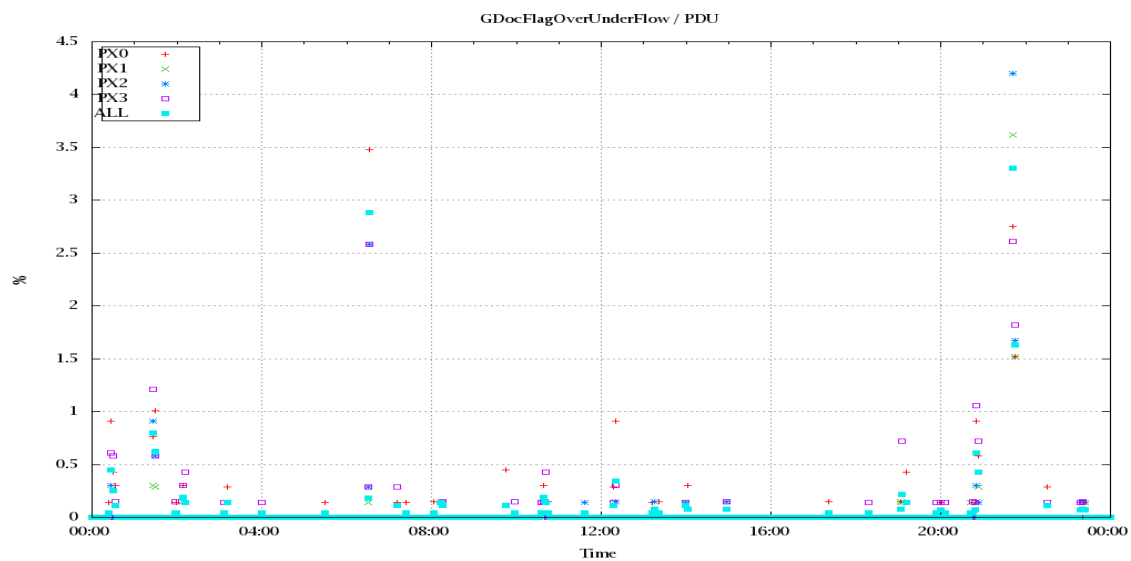


Figure 5: Timeseries of flag of Over and Under Flows

5 Radiance monitoring based on NWP

The radiance monitoring compares the IASI measurements (L1C-eps-products) obtained under clear sky situation over sea with modeled radiances. Cloud identification is based on cloud flag of co-located AVHRR L1B data in addition to information from the IASI L1C clustering analysis here only homogenous situations are taken into account (99.0 percent in first class).

A radiative transfer model (RTM) is feed with co-located ECMWF profiles of T, water vapor and Ozone. Between March 2007 and the 18th of May 2010 RTIASI in Version 4.0 is used. After that date the RTTOV model in V9.3 is used.

Information about the SST is obtained from the AVHRR L1B or taken from AVHRR scenes analysis (CGS only). In the following figures 28 to 34, the so-called radiance anomaly is shown. The radiance anomaly is defined as the difference between the quarter daily radiance average OBS-CAL (over all pixels and scan positions 10 to 20) and the average bias OBS-CAL (over all pixels and scan positions 10 to 20) of the last 30 days.

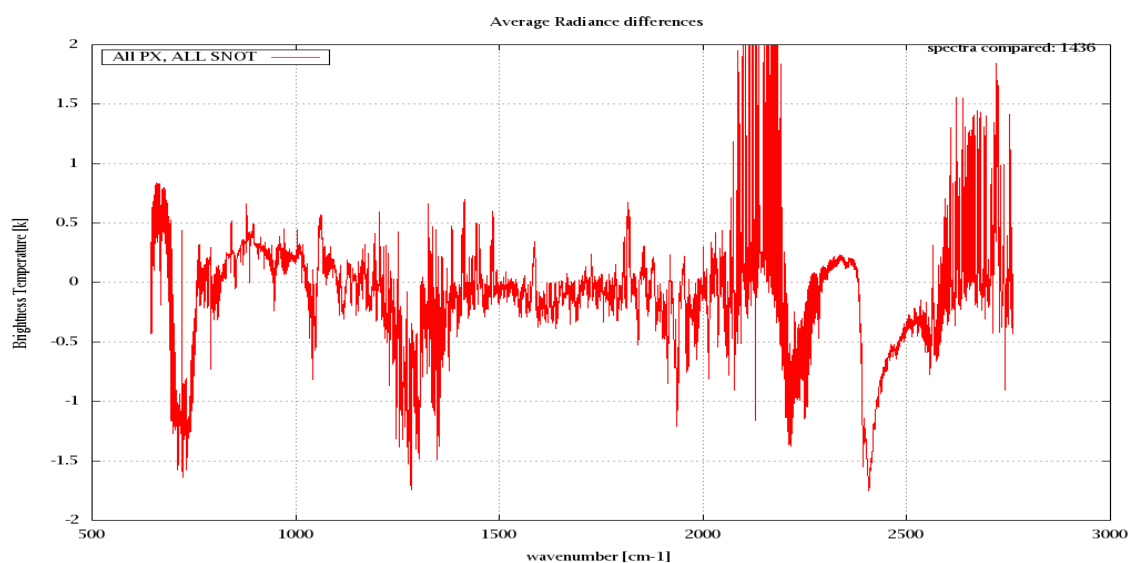


Figure 6: Average Radiance differences: OBS-CAL

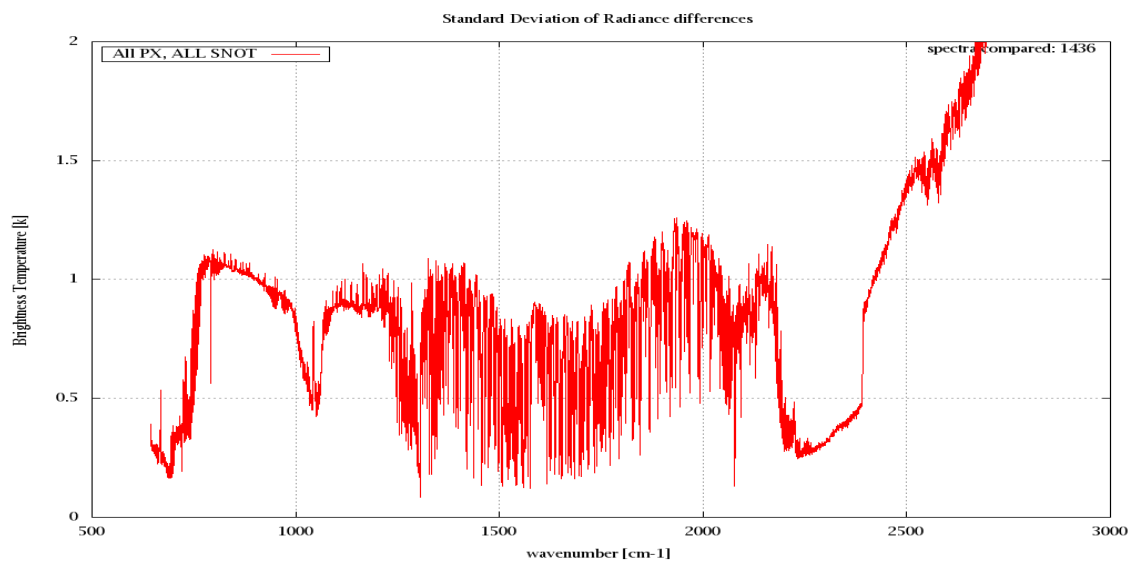


Figure 7: Standard Deviation of Radiance differences

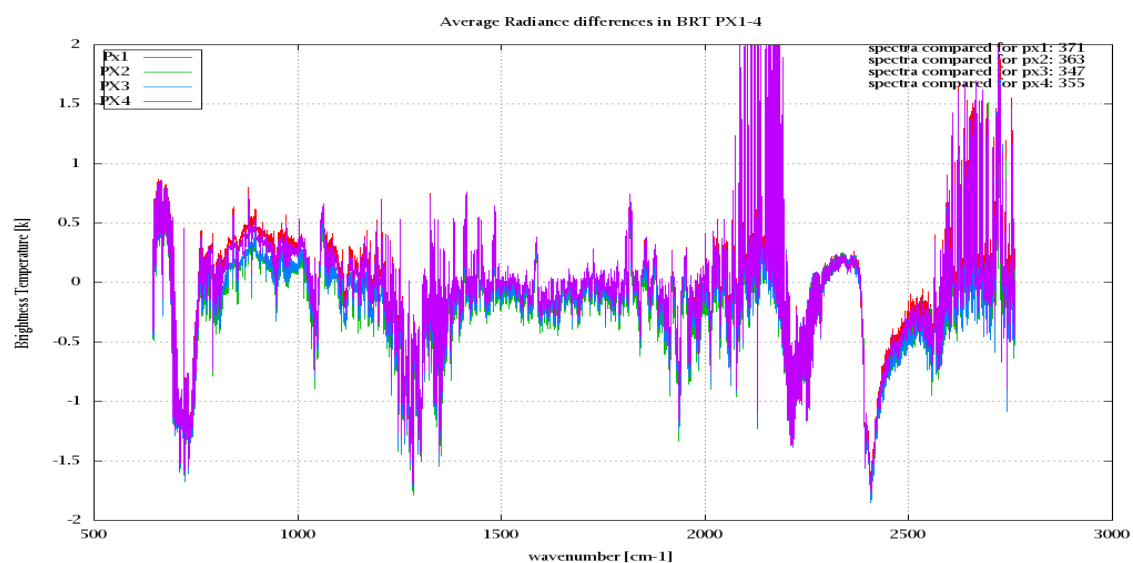


Figure 8: Average Radiance differences: OBS-CAL

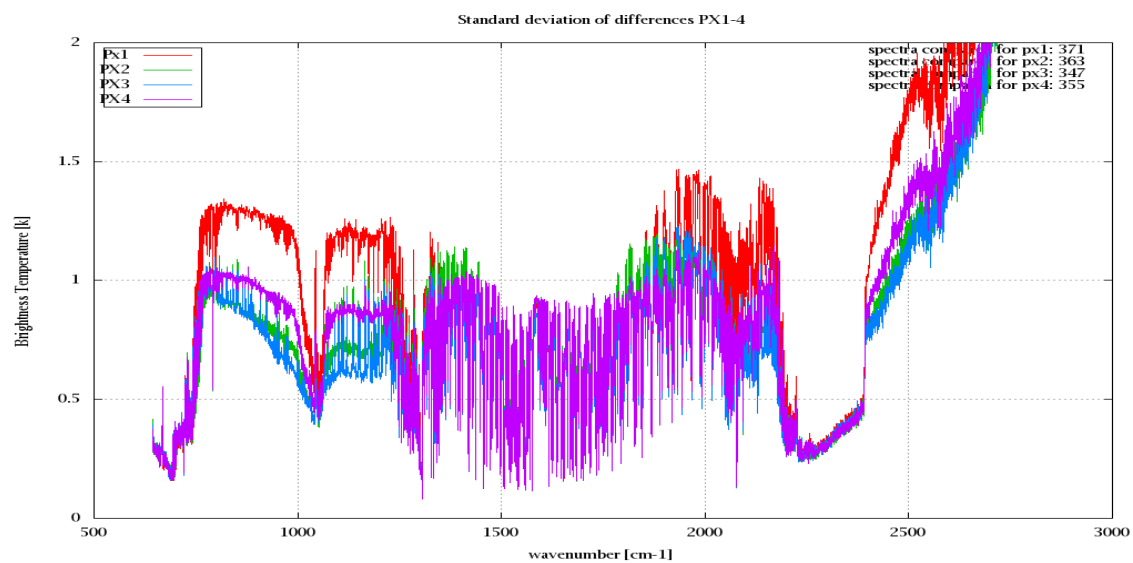


Figure 9: Standard Deviation of Radiance differences

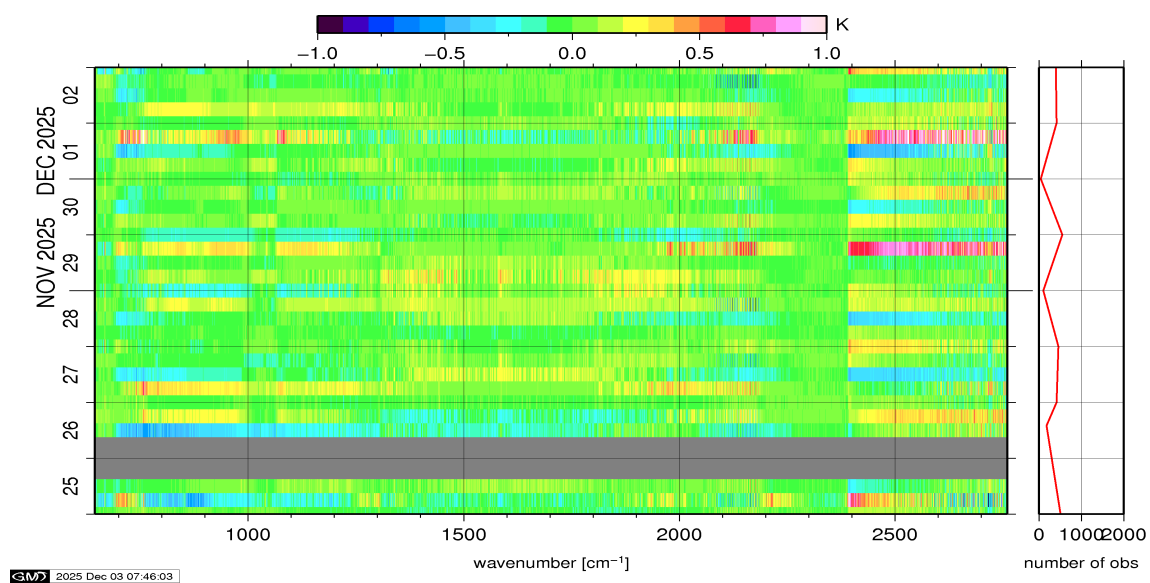


Figure 10: Radiance Anomaly in BT: All Channels

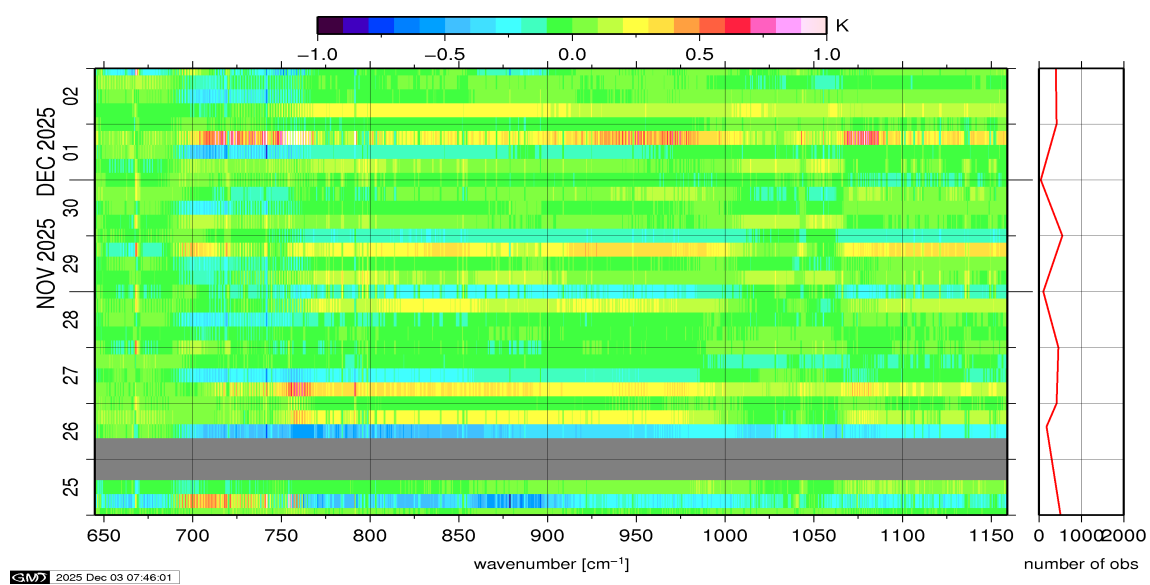


Figure 11: Radiance Anomaly in BT: IASI Band 1

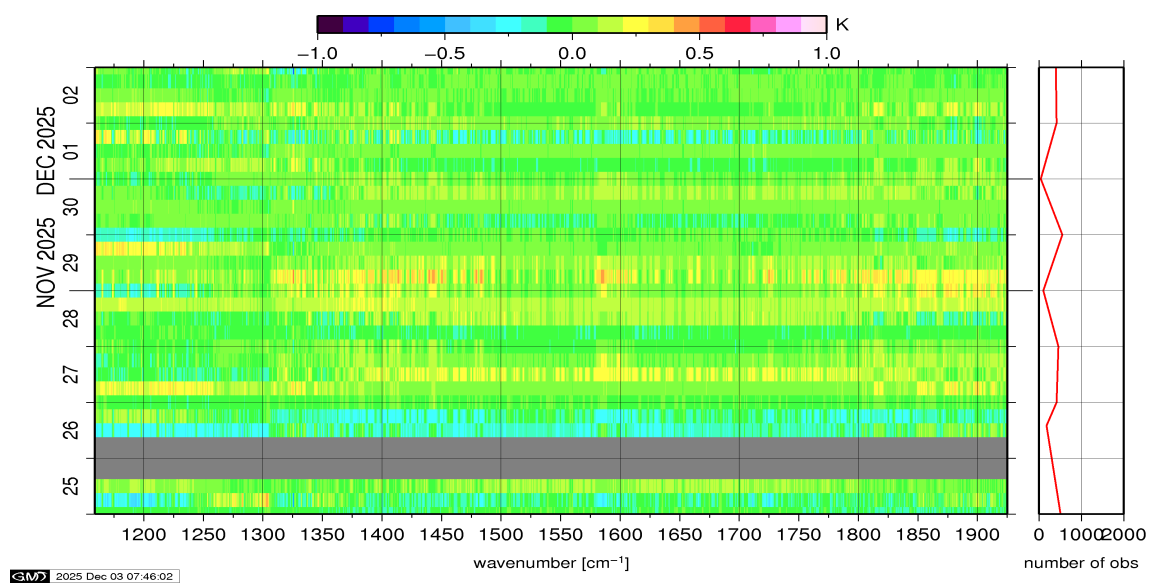


Figure 12: Radiance Anomaly in BT: IASI Band 2

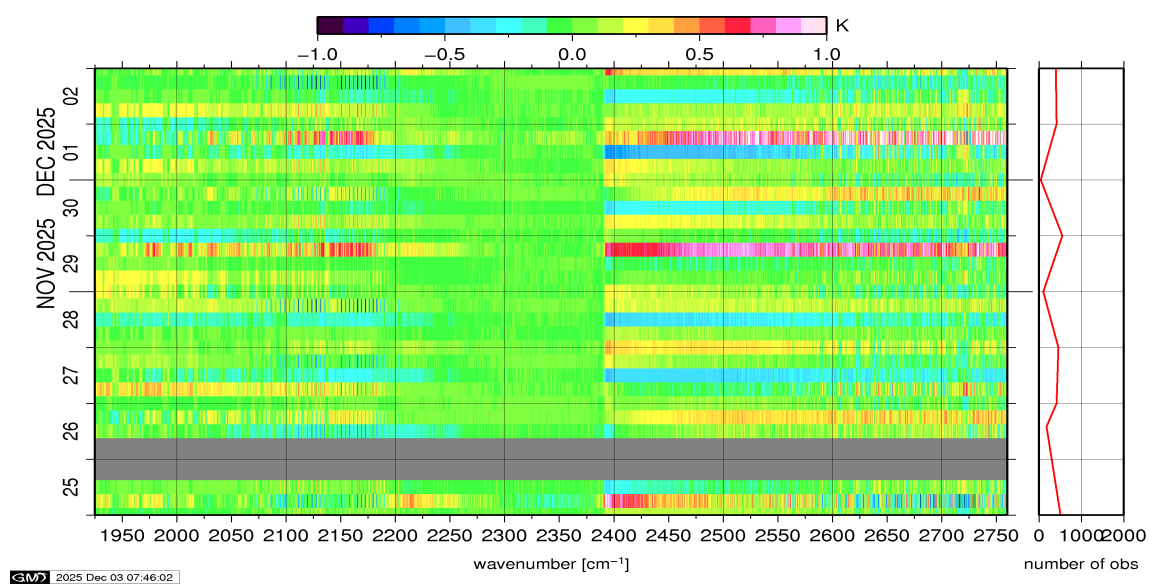


Figure 13: Radiance Anomaly in BT: IASI Band 3

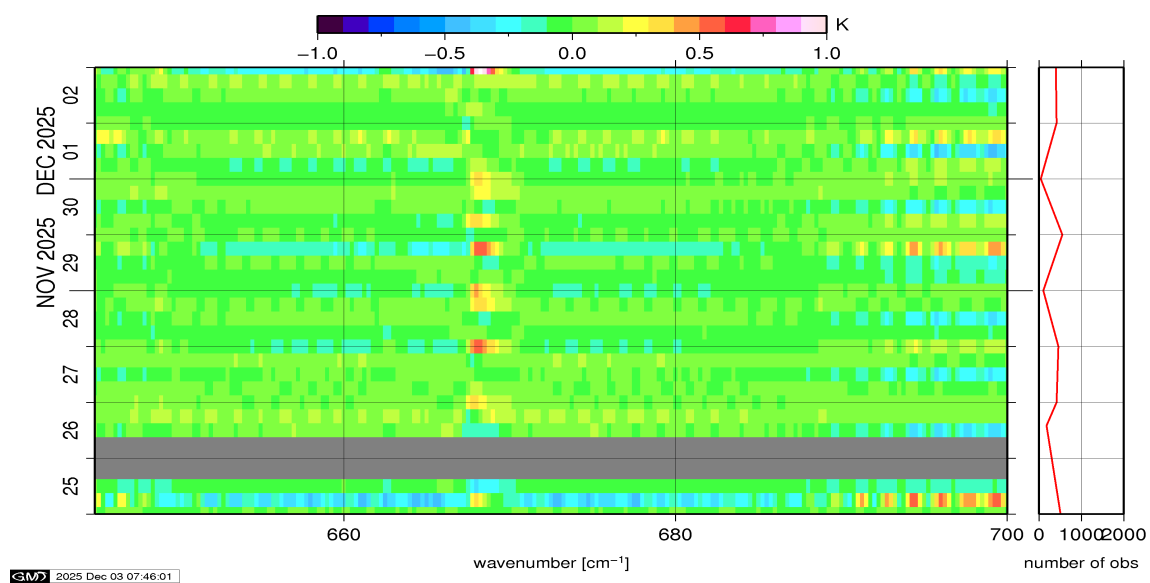


Figure 14: Radiance Anomaly in BT: CO2 14

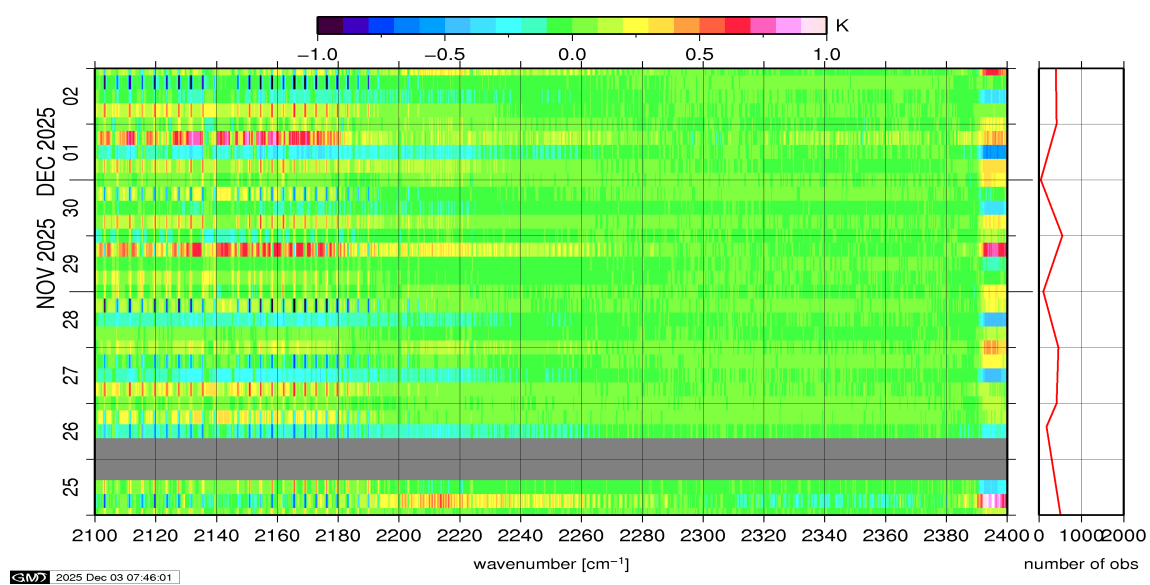


Figure 15: Radiance Anomaly in BT: CO2 4.3

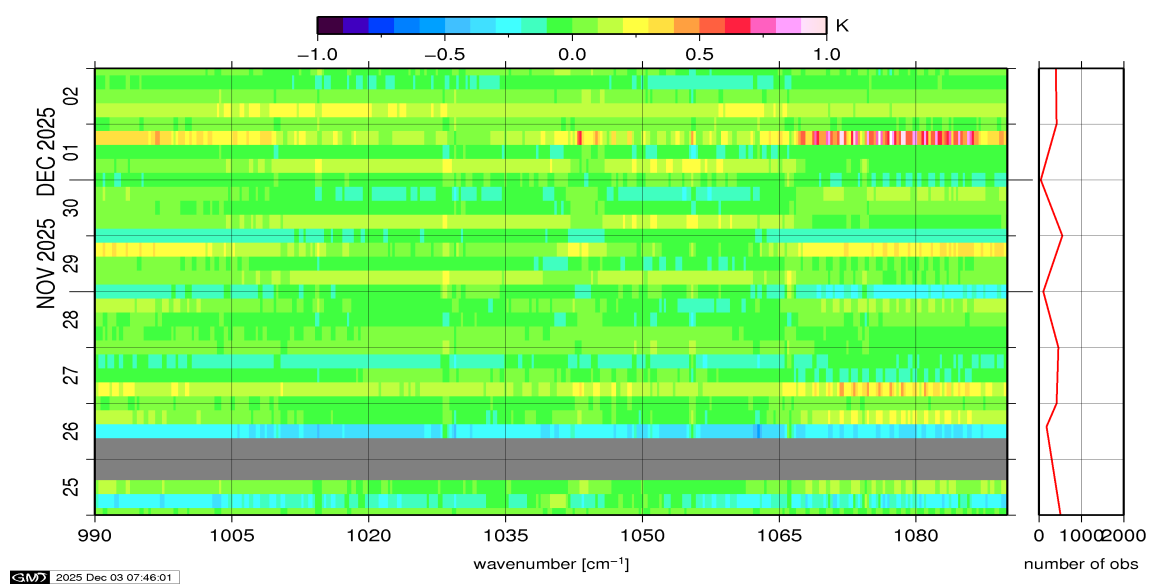


Figure 16: Radiance Anomaly in BT: O3

6 IASI-HIRS radiance comparison Channel 1-19

The radiance comparison of IASI and HIRS/4 on-board Metop is performed on all pixels with distances smaller than 3 km between IASI and HIRS. All sky conditions are covered. The radiance differences IASI - HIRS are given in brightness temperatures at 280K reference NeDT. All conditions (clear, cloudy, day and night) are given in red in the following figures. The clear sky conditions at night are given in green and the clear sky cases during daylight are displayed in blue.

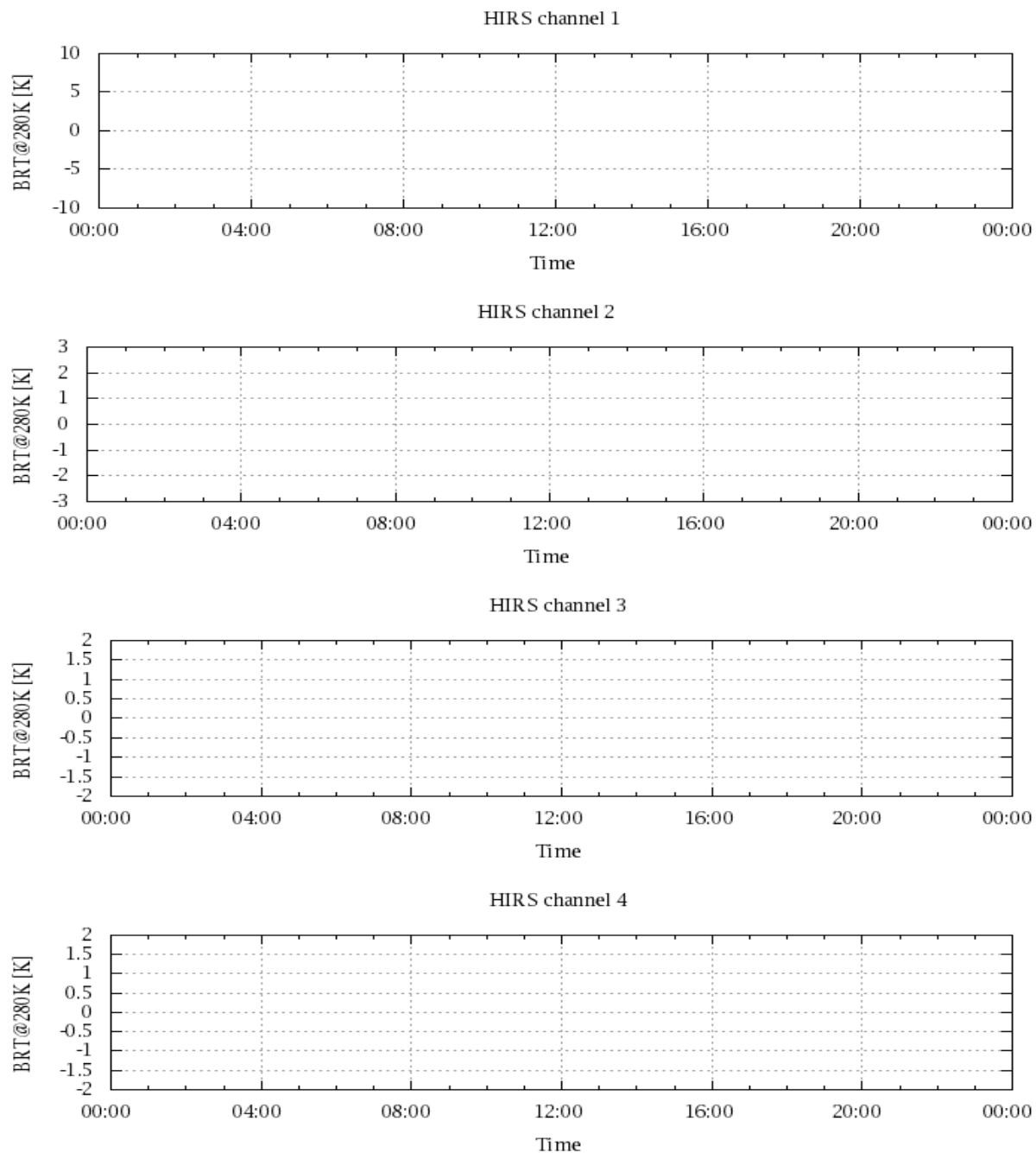


Figure 17: Radiance Differences in BT



Figure 18: Radiance Differences in BT



Figure 19: Radiance Differences in BT



Figure 20: Radiance Differences in BT



Figure 21: Radinace Differences in BT