

# IASI L0 and L1 Weekly Monitoring Report Metop-B

IASI monitoring team

22/09/2025 00:00:00 - 29/09/2025 00:00:00 (Week 39 )

## 1 Introduction

This report provides summary monitoring plots and figures from IASI instrument on the MetOp-B satellite retrieved from the IASI L0 and L1 ENG product (3 minute data packet) for 22/09/2025 00:00:00 - 29/09/2025 00:00:00 .

The monitoring data are extracted on PDU basis.

Data extraction, calibration, processing and statistics are performed at EUMETSAT.

## 2 Data quantity 22/09/2025 00:00:00 - 29/09/2025 00:00:00

| Product Type                         | Number | Action |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| L0 HKTM PDUs                         | 3361   | -      |
| L0 IASI PDUs                         | 3237   | -      |
| L1 ENG PDUs                          | 3234   | -      |
| L1 ENG distinct GEPSGranule          | 3210   | -      |
| L1 DPX PDUs (RM: IASI-HIRS)          | 0      | e      |
| L1 DPS Files (RM: OBS-CAL NWP based) | 3234   | -      |

Table 1: Data quantity

| APID | Packet type | Packets lost |
|------|-------------|--------------|
| -    | -           | -            |

Table 2: L0 packet losses

### 3 Instrument modes

| Time                | Transition from            | Transition to              |
|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 22/09/2025 00:00:07 | -                          | Normal operation           |
| 23/09/2025 08:19:34 | Normal operation           | Auxiliary ASE synchronised |
| 23/09/2025 08:21:42 | Auxiliary ASE synchronised | Heater 2                   |
| 23/09/2025 14:13:10 | Heater 2                   | Auxiliary ASE synchronised |
| 23/09/2025 14:34:14 | Auxiliary ASE synchronised | Normal operation           |
| 25/09/2025 05:16:54 | Normal operation           | Auxiliary ASE synchronised |
| 25/09/2025 05:19:02 | Auxiliary ASE synchronised | External calibration       |
| 25/09/2025 09:12:54 | External calibration       | Auxiliary ASE synchronised |
| 25/09/2025 09:15:02 | Auxiliary ASE synchronised | Normal operation           |

Table 3: Instrument modes

### 4 L0 and L1 Data Quality

| Day        | L0 quality | L1 quality | L0 PDUs | L1 PDUs |
|------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| 22/09/2025 | 99.74 %    | 99.73 %    | 480     | 480     |
| 23/09/2025 | 99.82 %    | 99.76 %    | 356     | 355     |
| 24/09/2025 | 99.74 %    | 99.73 %    | 480     | 480     |
| 25/09/2025 | 99.73 %    | 99.73 %    | 480     | 479     |
| 26/09/2025 | 99.70 %    | 99.70 %    | 480     | 480     |
| 27/09/2025 | 99.75 %    | 99.74 %    | 480     | 480     |
| 28/09/2025 | 99.73 %    | 99.71 %    | 480     | 480     |

Table 4: Quality overview

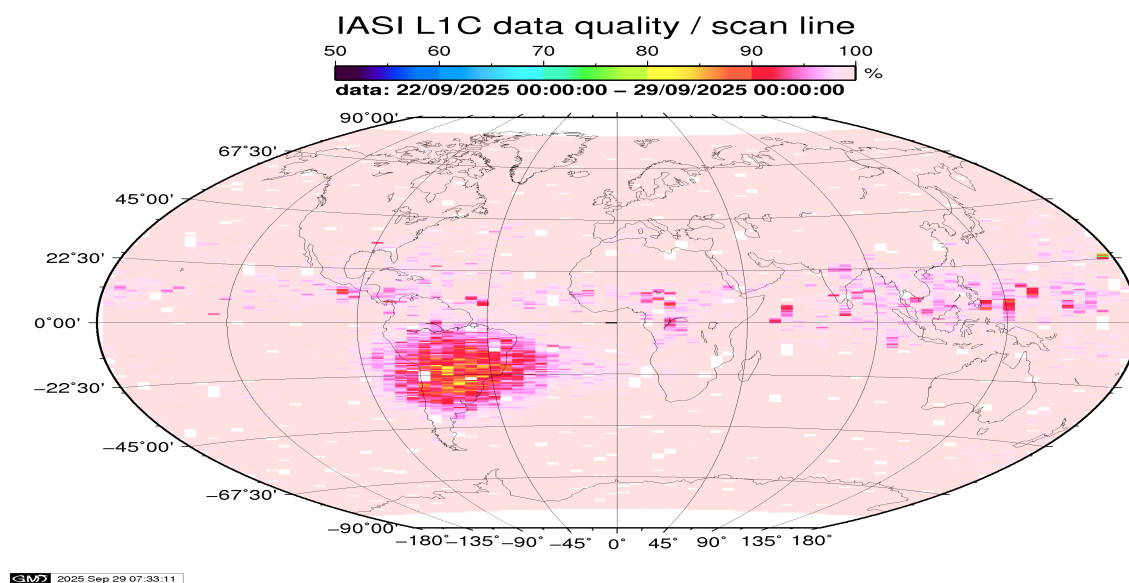


Figure 1: L1C data quality

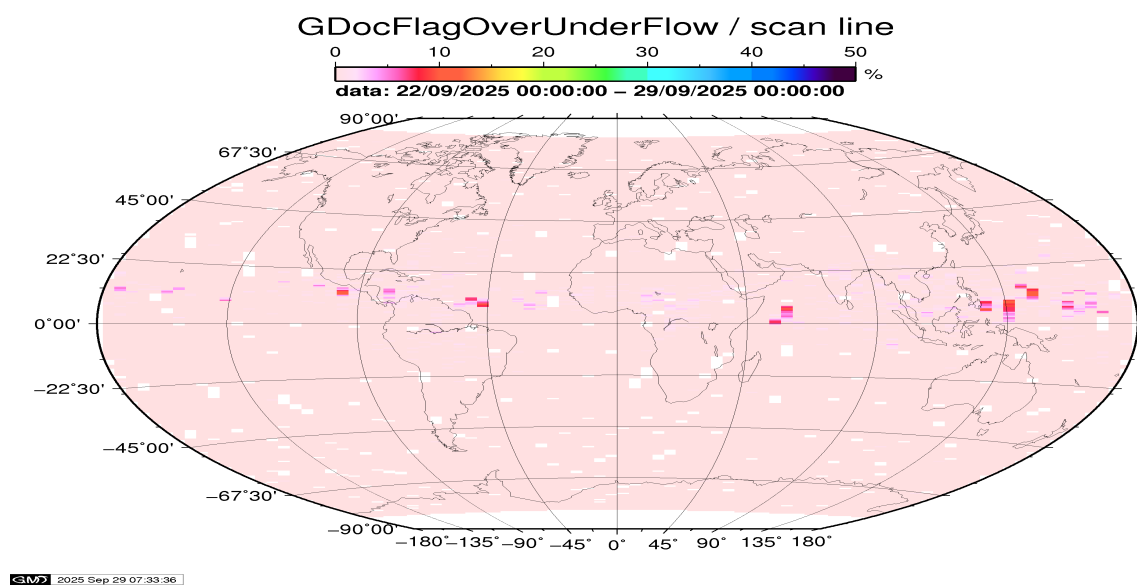


Figure 2: Flag of Over and Under Flows

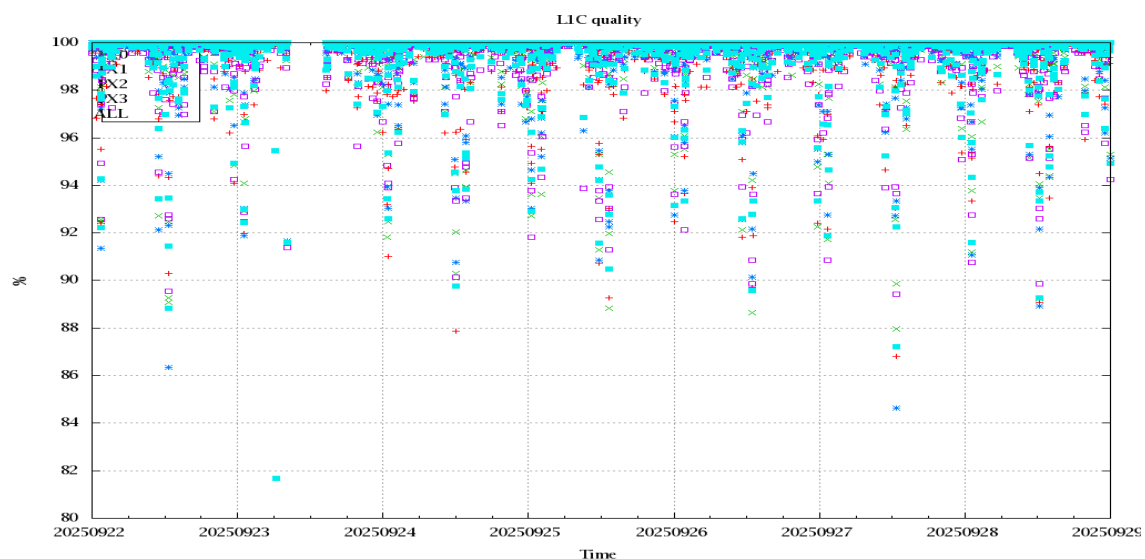


Figure 3: Level 1C quality

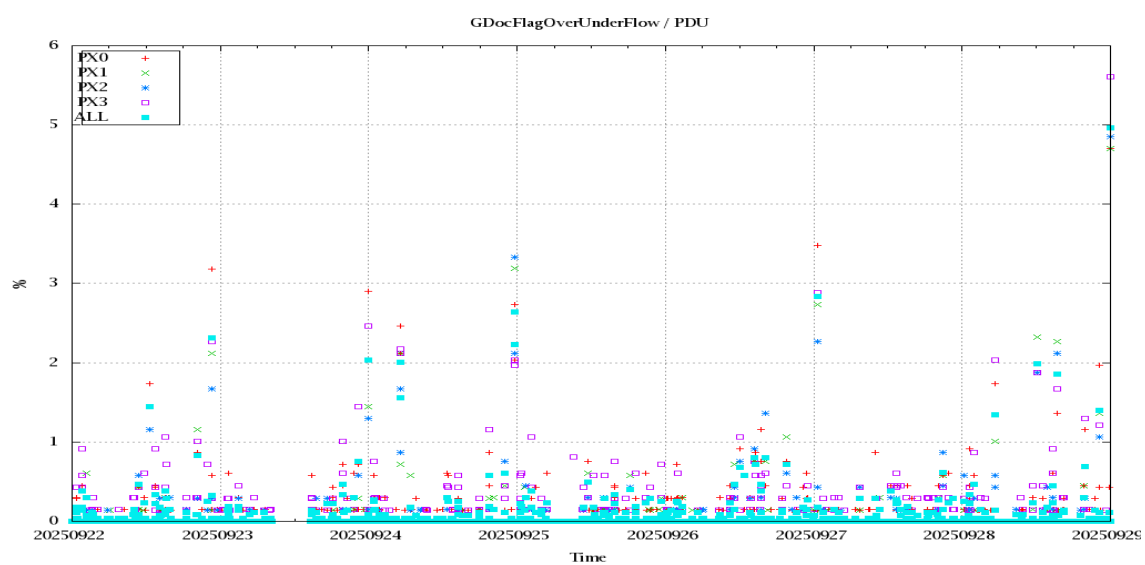


Figure 4: OverUnderFlowFlag timeseries

## 5 Radiance monitoring based on NWP

The radiance monitoring compares the IASI measurements (L1C-eps-products) obtained under clear sky situation over sea with modeled radiances. Cloud identification is based on cloud flag of co-located AVHRR L1B data in addition to information from the IASI L1C clustering analysis here only homogenous situations are taken into account (99.0 percent in first class). A radiative transfer model (RTM) is feed with co-located ECMWF profiles of T,WV, and Ozon. Between March 2007 and the 18th of May 2010 RTIASI in Version 4.0 is used. After the 18th of May 2010 the RTTOV model in V9.3 is used. Information about the SST is obtained from the AVHRR L1B or taken from AVHRR scenes analysis (CGS only).

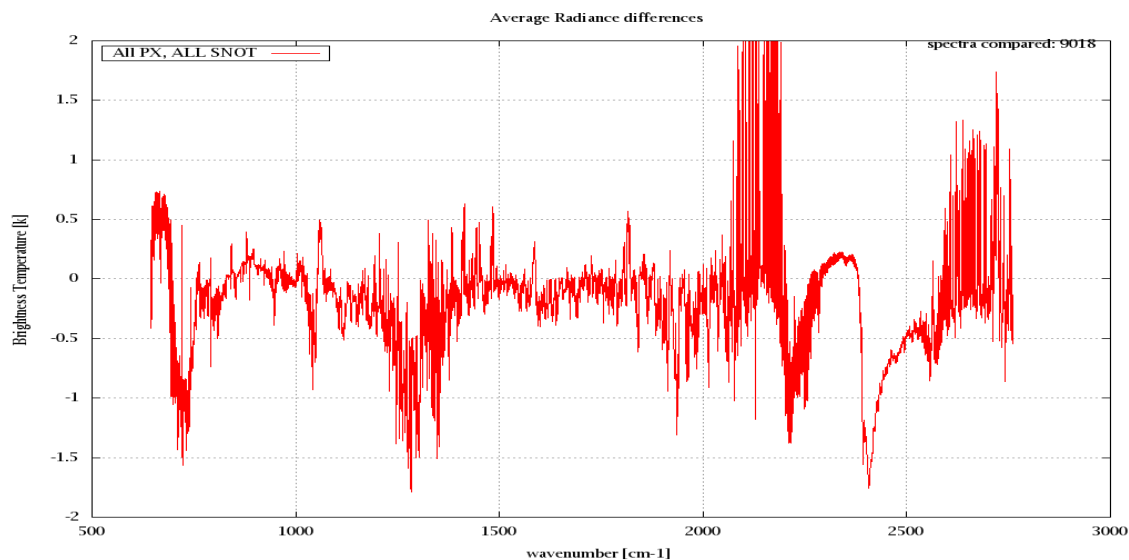


Figure 5: Average radiance differences: OBS-CAL

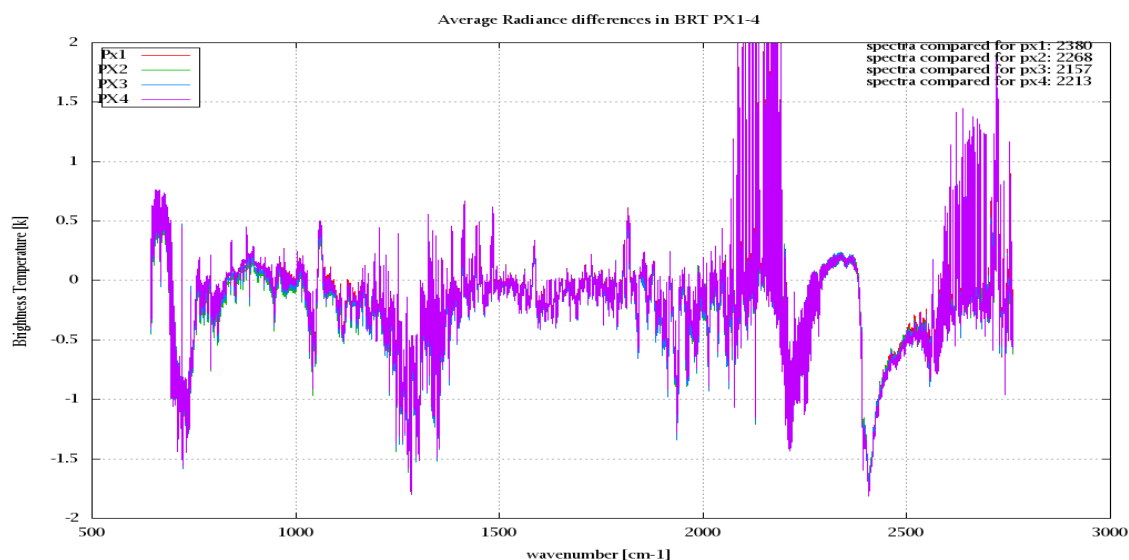


Figure 6: Average radiance differences: OBS-CAL

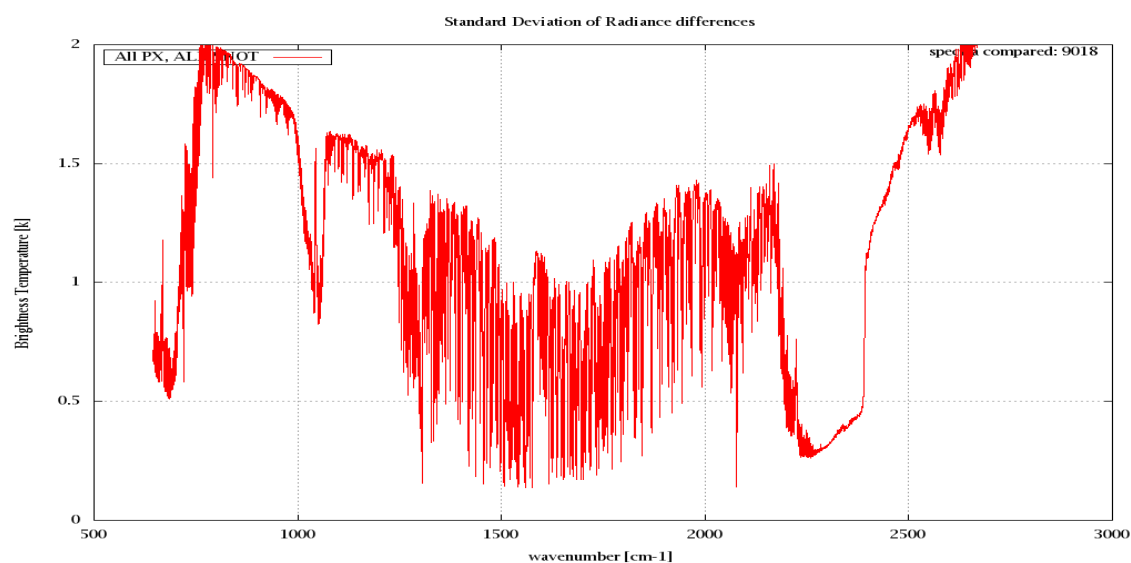


Figure 7: Standard deviation of radiance differences

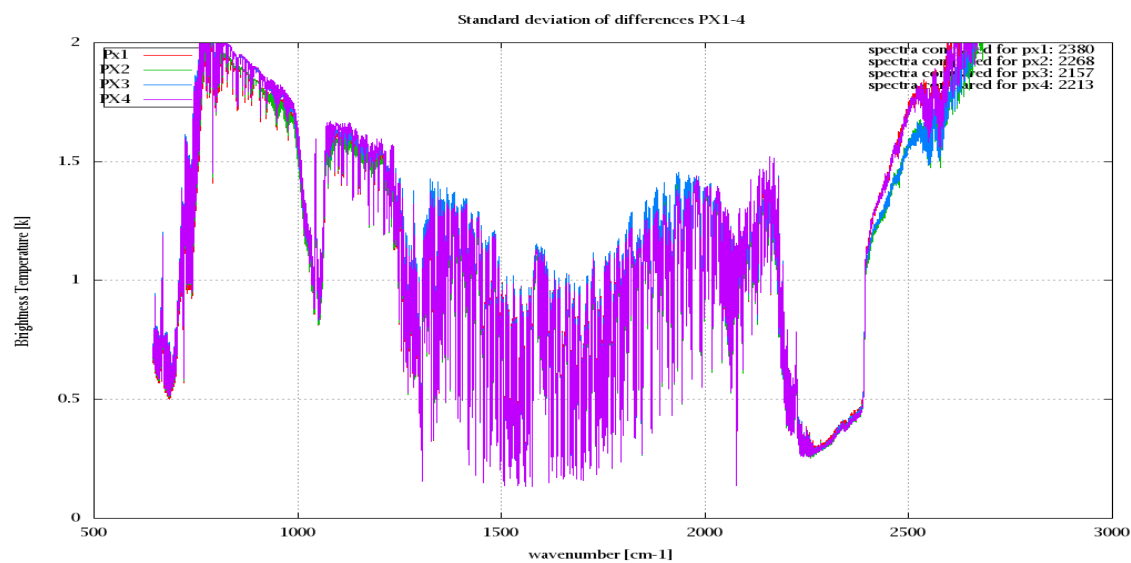


Figure 8: Standard deviation of radiance differences per pixel

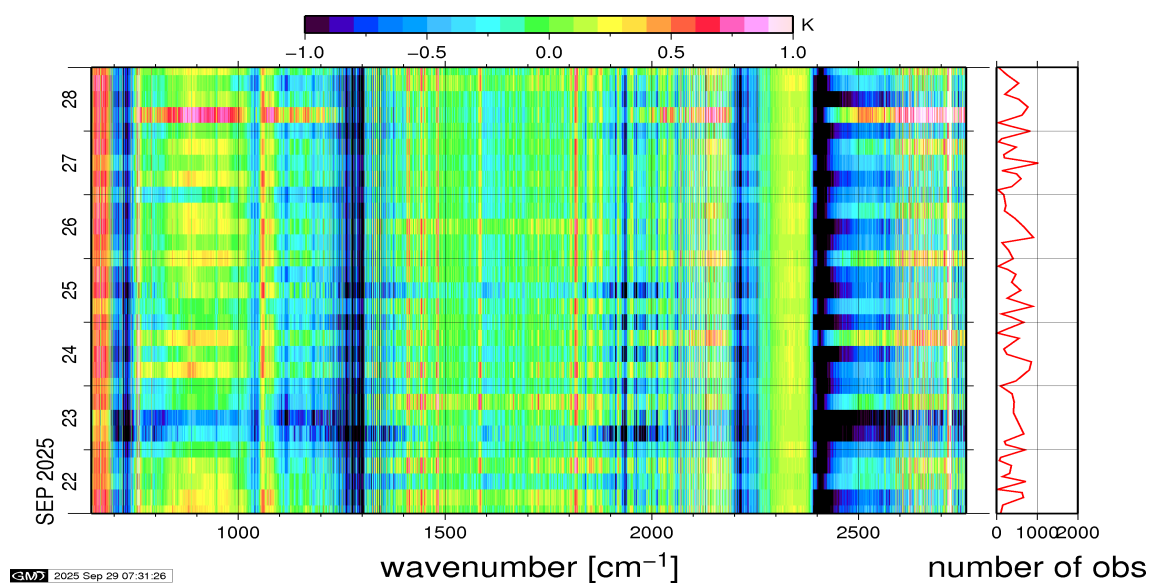


Figure 9: Radiance bias in BRT: All Channels

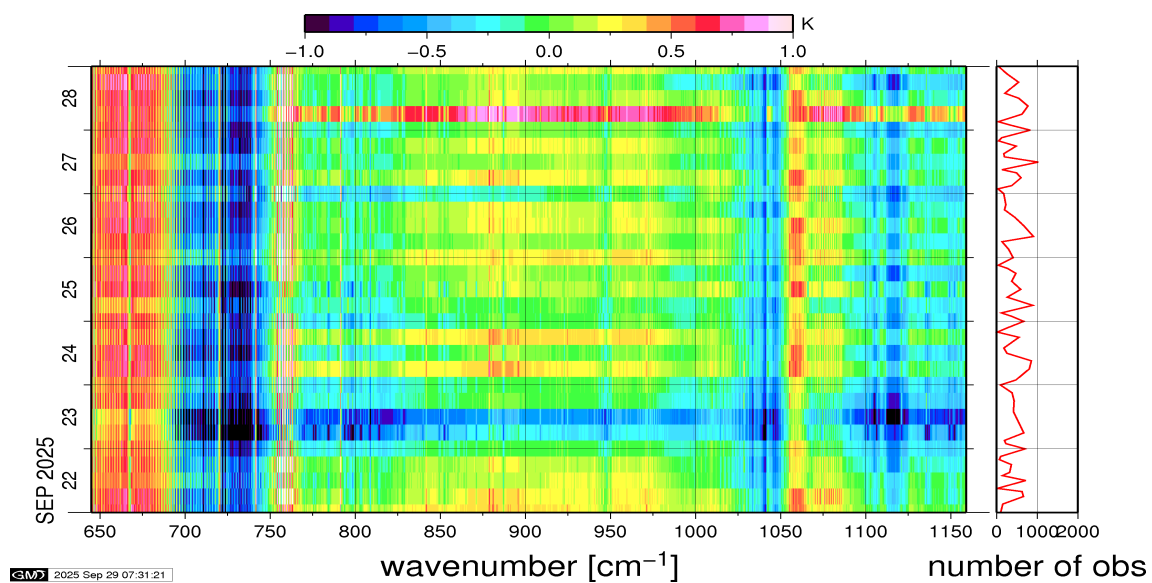


Figure 10: Radiance bias in BRT: IASI Band 1

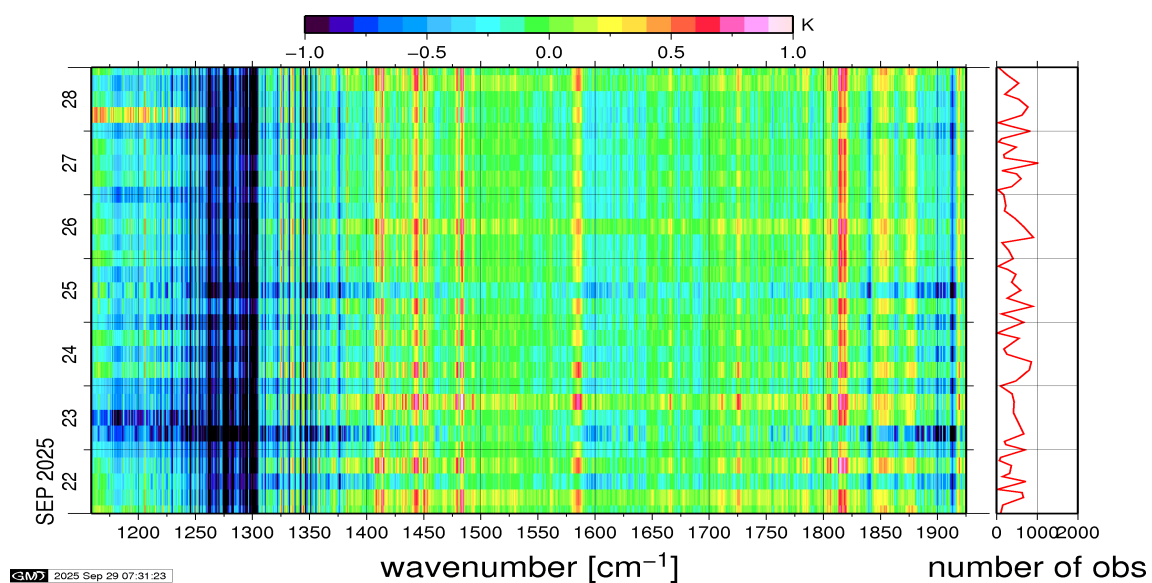


Figure 11: Radiance bias in BRT: IASI Band 2

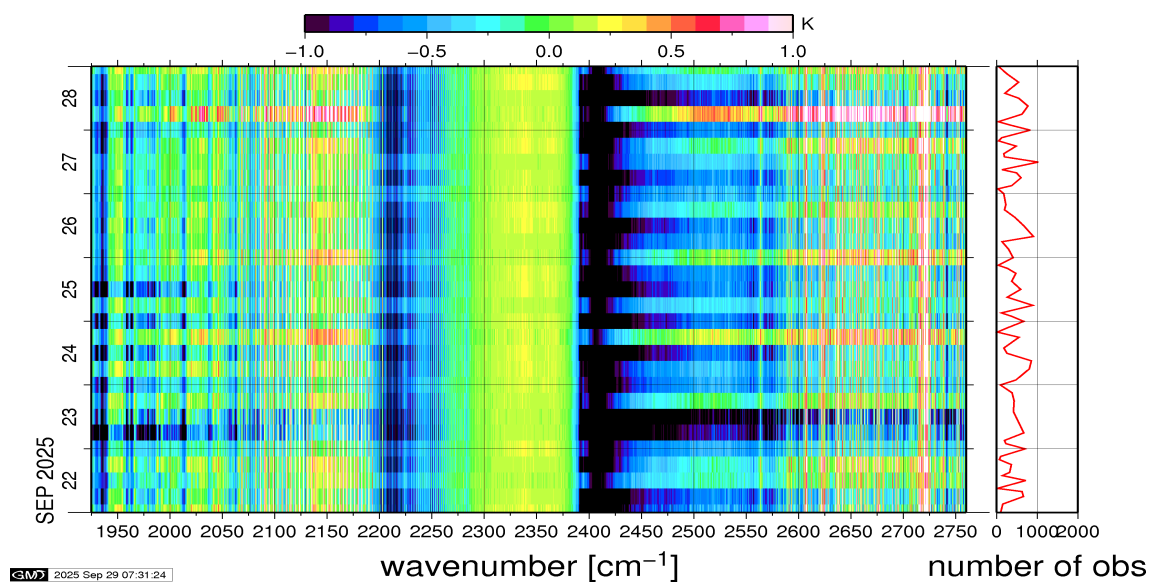


Figure 12: Radiance bias in BRT: IASI Band 3

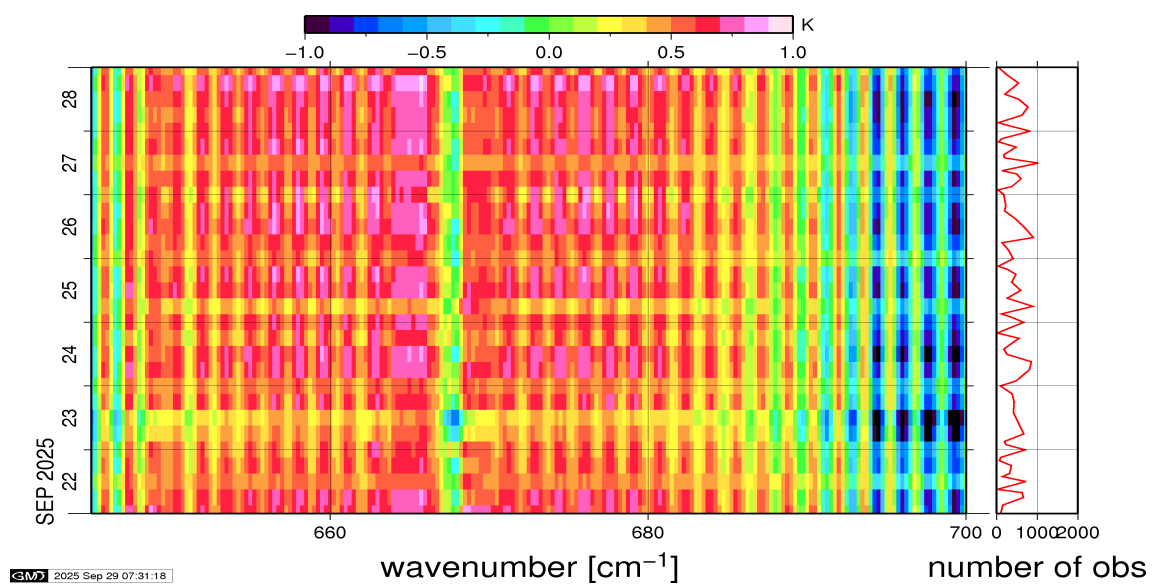


Figure 13: Radiance bias in BRT: CO2 14

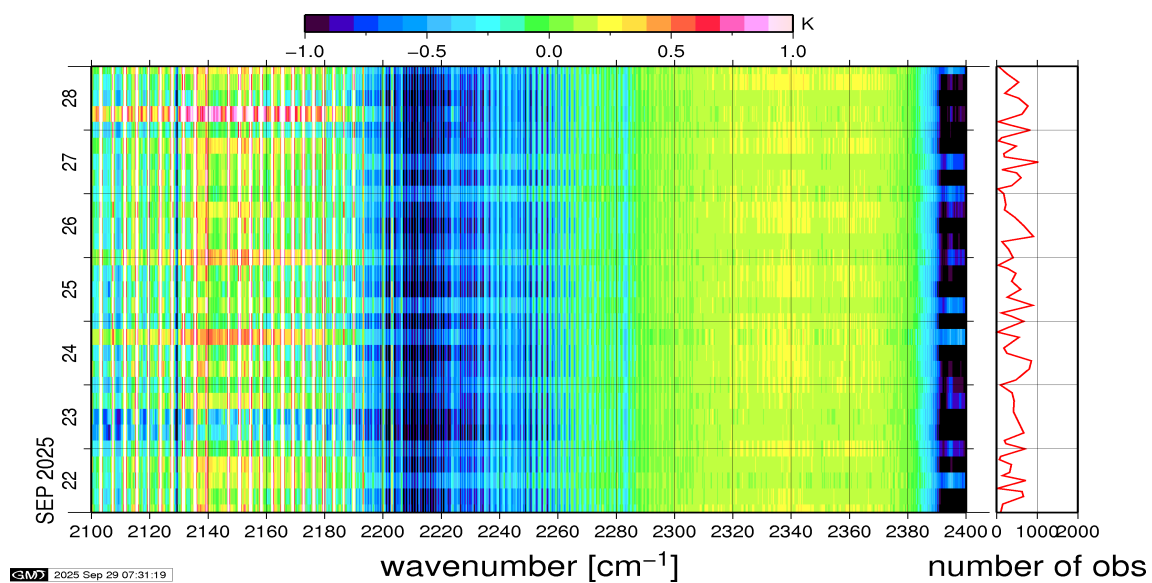


Figure 14: Radiance bias in BRT: CO2 4.3

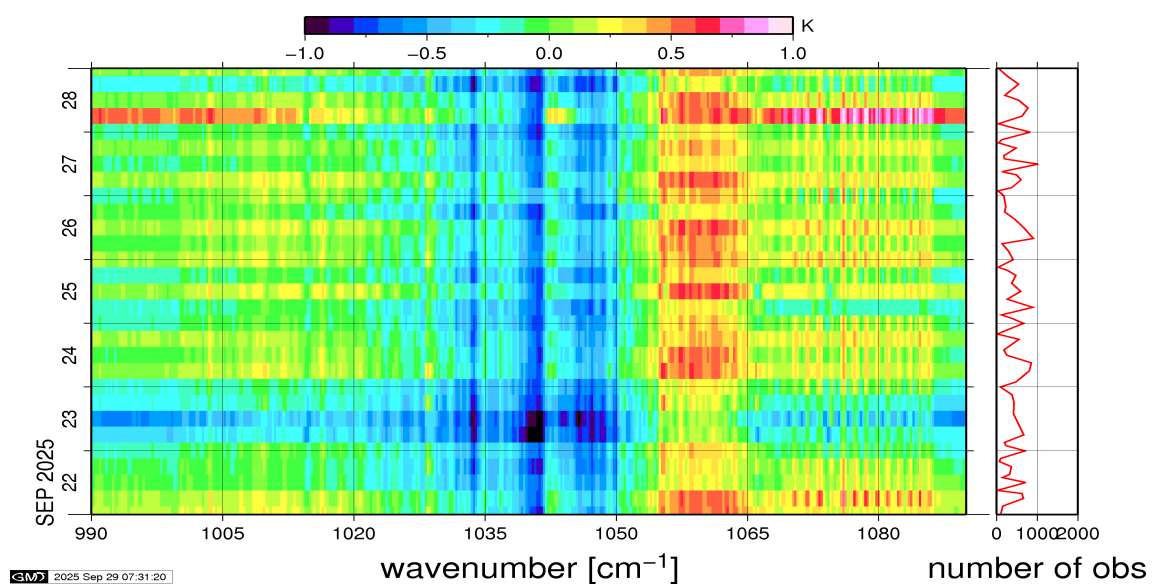


Figure 15: Radiance bias in BRT: O3

## 6 IASI-HIRS radiance comparison Channel 1-19

The radiance comparison of IASI and HIRS/4 on-board MetOp is performed on all pixel with distances smaller than 3 km between IASI and HIRS. The radiance differences IASI - HIRS are given in brightness temperatures at 280K reference temperature.



Figure 16: Radiance Differences in BRT 1h Average



Figure 17: Standard Deviation of Radiance Differences 1h Average



Figure 18: Radiance Differences in BRT 1h Average - Clear Sky



Figure 19: Standard Deviation of Radiance Differences 1h Average - Clear Sky