

IASI L0 and L1 Daily Monitoring Report **Metop-B**

IASI monitoring team

03/12/2024 00:00:00 - 04/12/2024 00:00:00

1 Introduction

This report provides summary monitoring plots and figures from IASI instrument on the Metop-B satellite retrieved from the IASI L0 and L1 ENG product (3 minutes data packet) for 03/12/2024 00:00:00 - 04/12/2024 00:00:00 .

The monitoring data are extracted on PDU basis.

2 Data quantity 03/12/2024 00:00:00 - 04/12/2024 00:00:00

Product Type	Number	Action
L0 HKTU PDUs	481	-
L0 IASI PDUs	481	-
L1 ENG PDUs	480	-
L1 ENG distinct GEPSSGranule	478	-
L1 DPX PDUs (RM: IASI-HIRS)	0	e
L1 DPS Files (RM: OBS-CAL NWP based)	480	-

Table 1: Data quantity

APID	Seq from	Seq to	Time from	Time to
PX1 (130)	3071	3096	20241203164227.301	20241203164234.223
PX1 (130)	9502	9533	20241203171101.674	20241203171109.884
PX2 (135)	3070	3096	20241203164227.086	20241203164234.223
PX2 (135)	9501	9533	20241203171101.451	20241203171109.884
PX3 (140)	3070	3096	20241203164227.086	20241203164234.223
PX3 (140)	9501	9533	20241203171101.451	20241203171109.884
PX4 (145)	3070	3096	20241203164227.086	20241203164234.223
PX4 (145)	9501	9533	20241203171101.451	20241203171109.884
IMG (150)	10018	10044	20241203164227.086	20241203164232.926
IMG (150)	921	956	20241203171101.451	20241203171109.670
VER (160)	8836	8839	20241203164224.492	20241203164227.301
VER (160)	9906	9912	20241203171056.482	20241203171112.478
AUX (180)	1950	1952	20241203171056.912	20241203171112.912

Table 2: L0 data gaps

3 Instrument modes

Time	Transition from	Transition to
03/12/2024 00:00:06	-	Normal operation

Table 3: Instrument modes

4 L0 and L1 Data Quality

Flag	Value	Action
L0 IASI PDUs	481	-
L1 ENG PDUs	480	-
L1 ENG distinct GEPSGranule	478	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX1)	99.68 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX2)	99.74 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX3)	99.75 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (PX4)	99.69 %	-
GQisFlagQual set (all)	99.72 %	-

Table 4: Quality flags

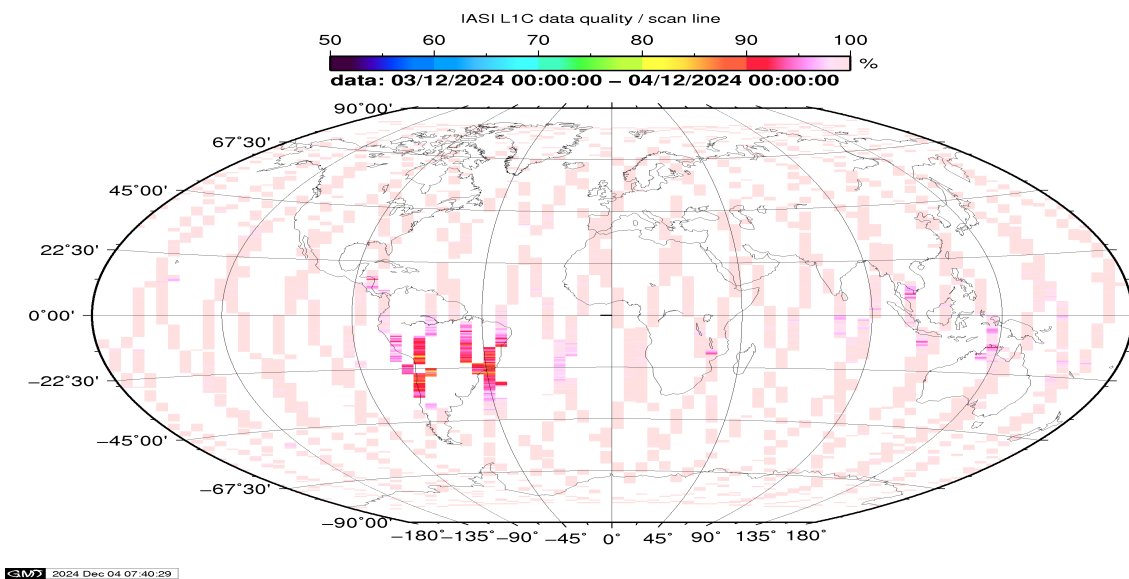


Figure 1: L1C data quality

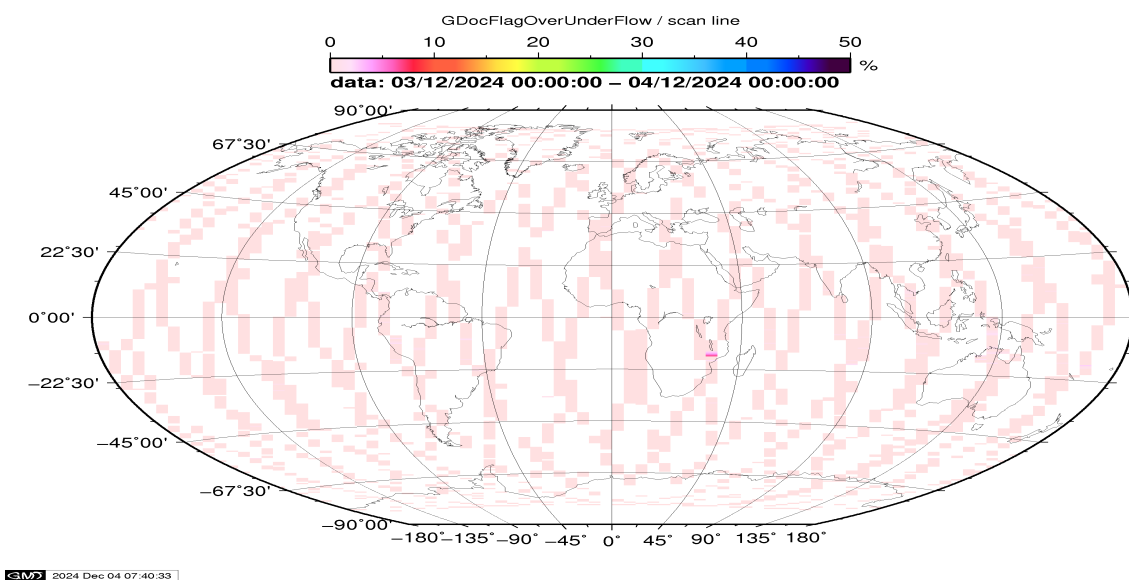


Figure 2: Flag of Over and Under Flows

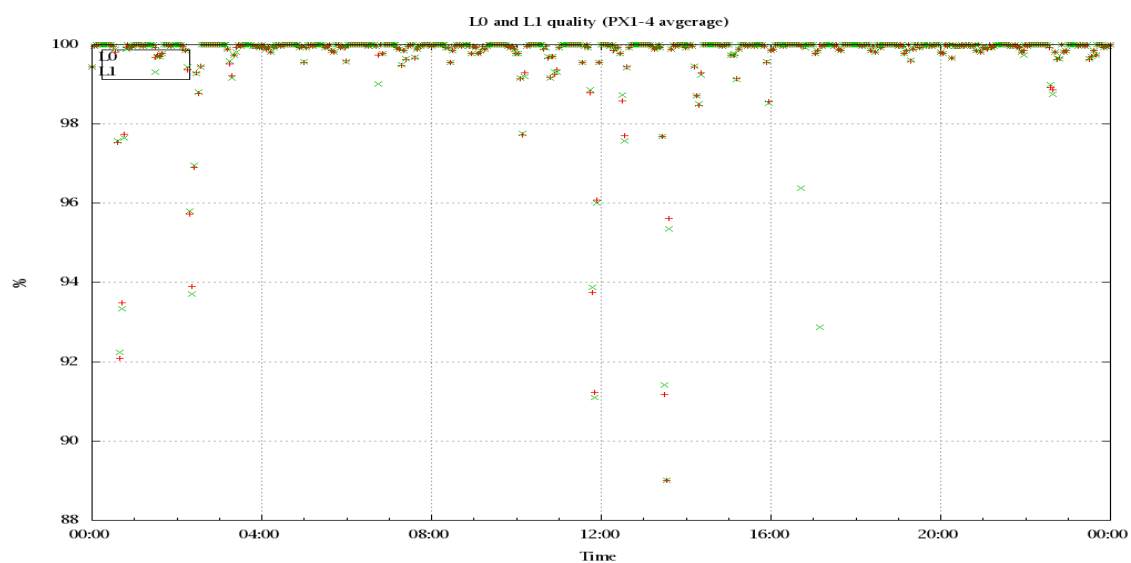


Figure 3: Level 0 and 1C overall quality

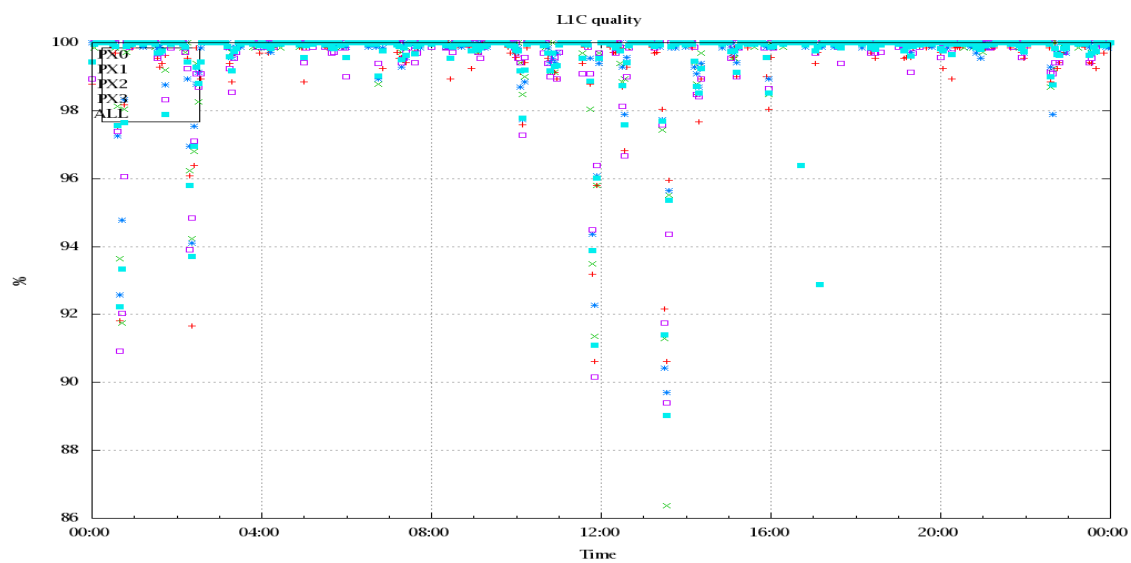


Figure 4: Level 1C quality

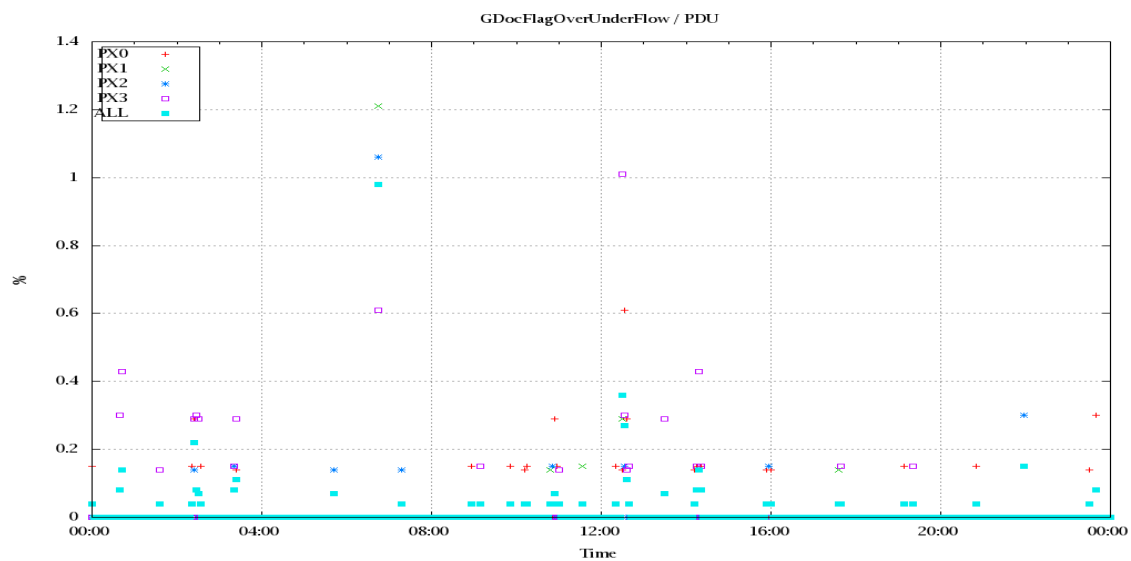


Figure 5: Timeseries of flag of Over and Under Flows

5 Radiance monitoring based on NWP

The radiance monitoring compares the IASI measurements (L1C-eps-products) obtained under clear sky situation over sea with modeled radiances. Cloud identification is based on cloud flag of co-located AVHRR L1B data in addition to information from the IASI L1C clustering analysis here only homogenous situations are taken into account (99.0 percent in first class).

A radiative transfer model (RTM) is feed with co-located ECMWF profiles of T, water vapor and Ozone. Between March 2007 and the 18th of May 2010 RTIASI in Version 4.0 is used. After that date the RTTOV model in V9.3 is used.

Information about the SST is obtained from the AVHRR L1B or taken from AVHRR scenes analysis (CGS only). In the following figures 28 to 34, the so-called radiance anomaly is shown. The radiance anomaly is defined as the difference between the quarter daily radiance average OBS-CAL (over all pixels and scan positions 10 to 20) and the average bias OBS-CAL (over all pixels and scan positions 10 to 20) of the last 30 days.

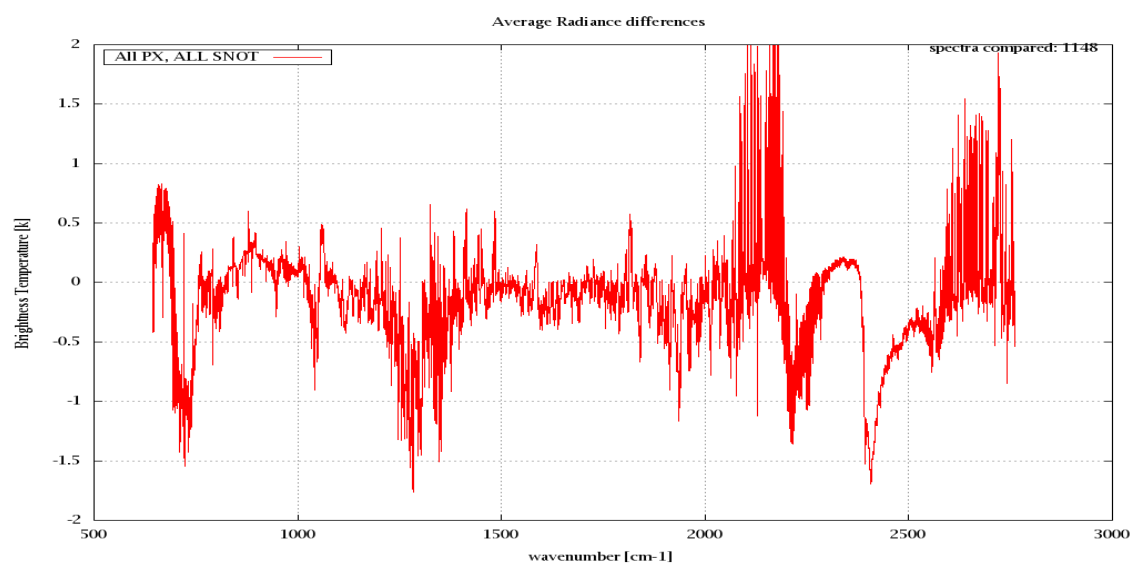


Figure 6: Average Radiance differences: OBS-CAL

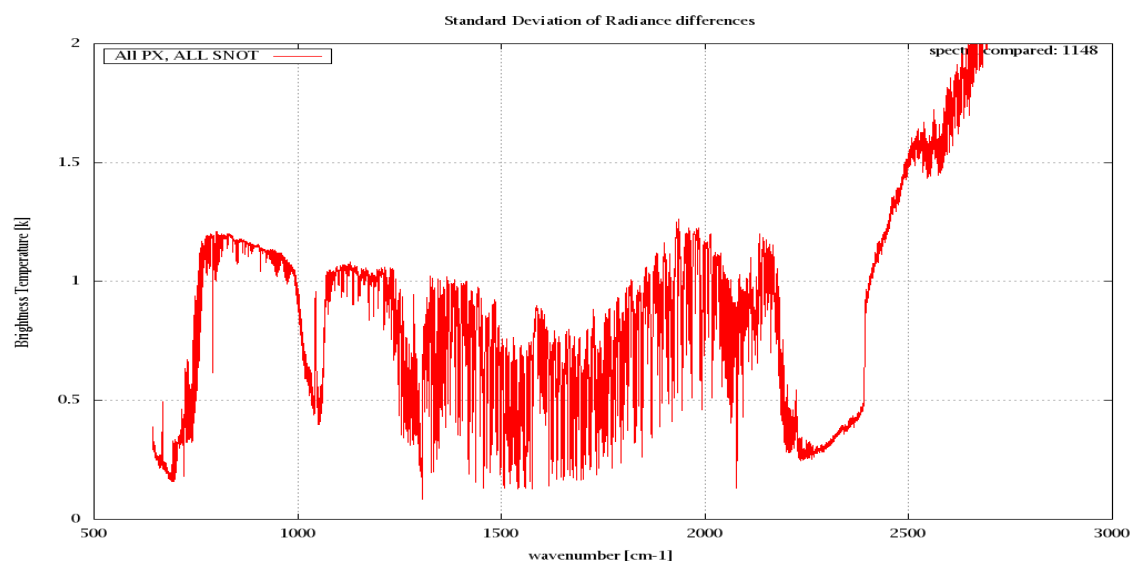


Figure 7: Standard Deviation of Radiance differences

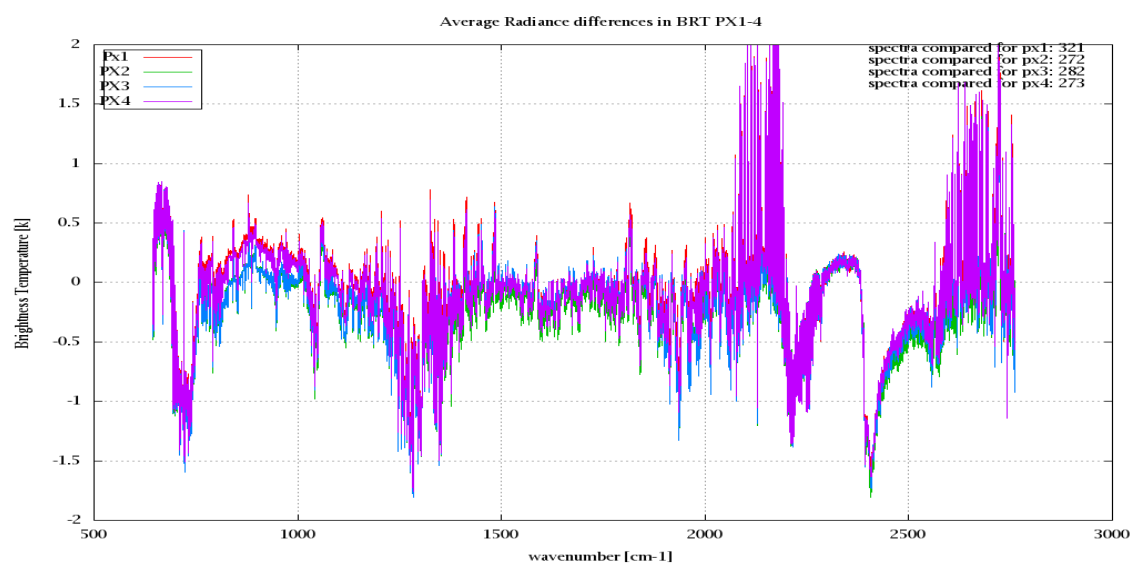


Figure 8: Average Radiance differences: OBS-CAL

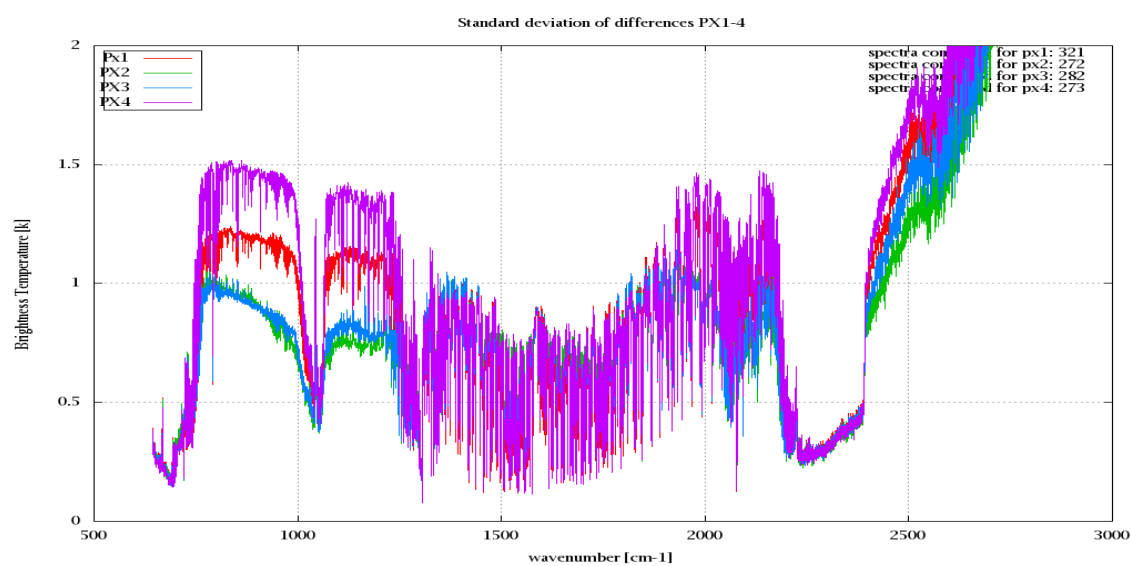


Figure 9: Standard Deviation of Radiance differences

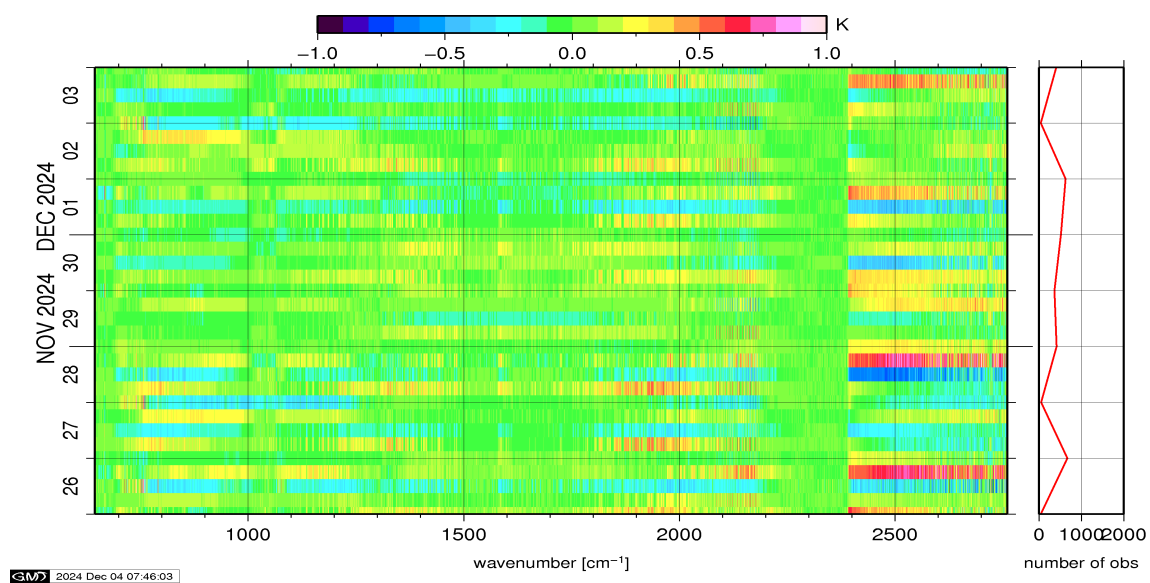


Figure 10: Radiance Anomaly in BT: All Channels

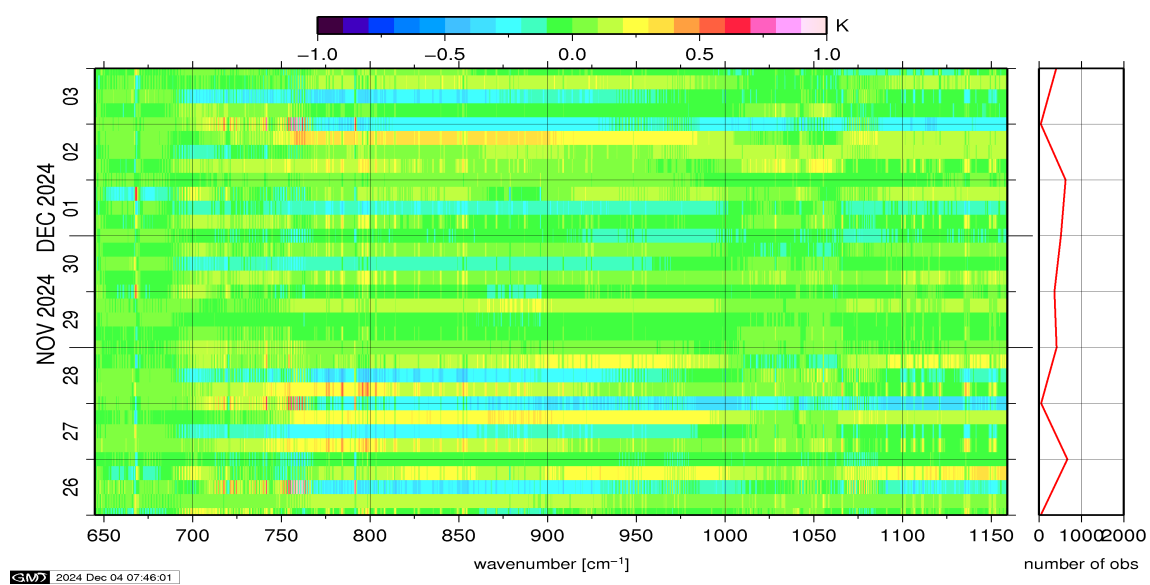


Figure 11: Radiance Anomaly in BT: IASI Band 1

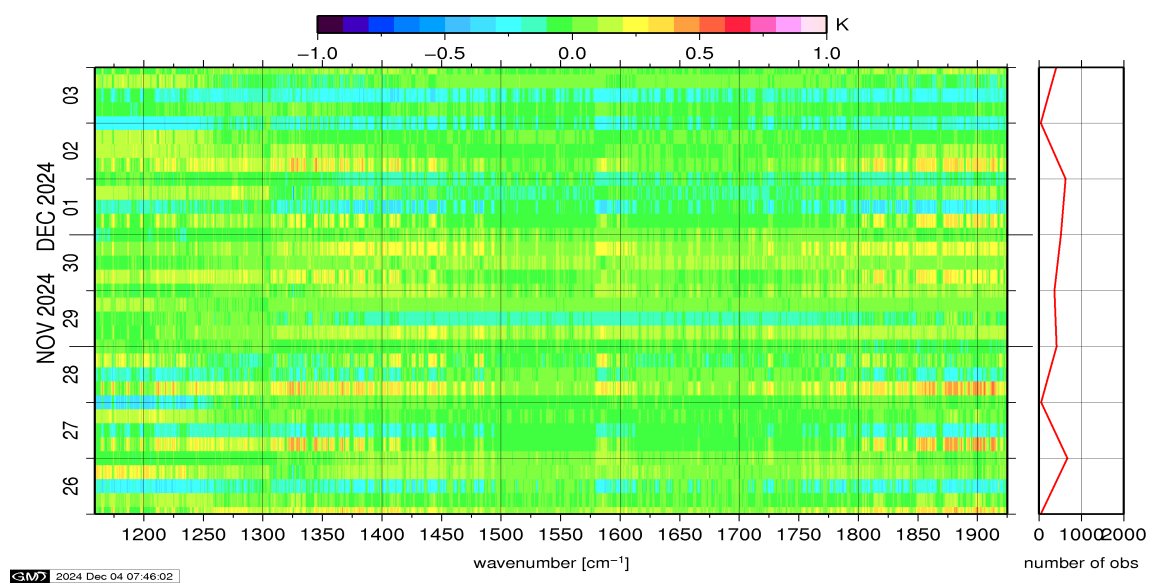


Figure 12: Radiance Anomaly in BT: IASI Band 2

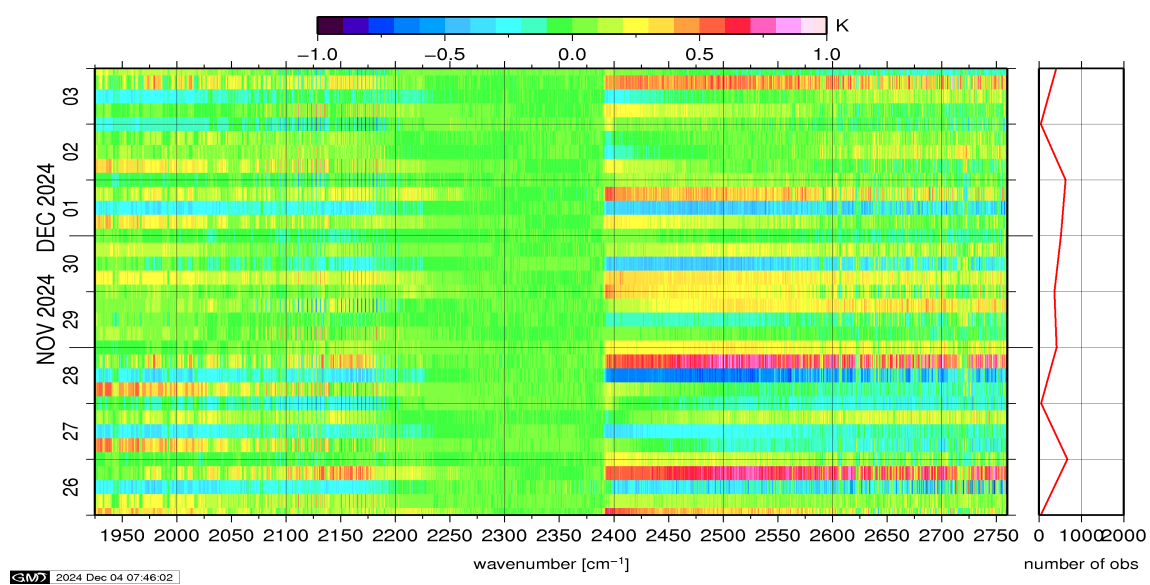


Figure 13: Radiance Anomaly in BT: IASI Band 3

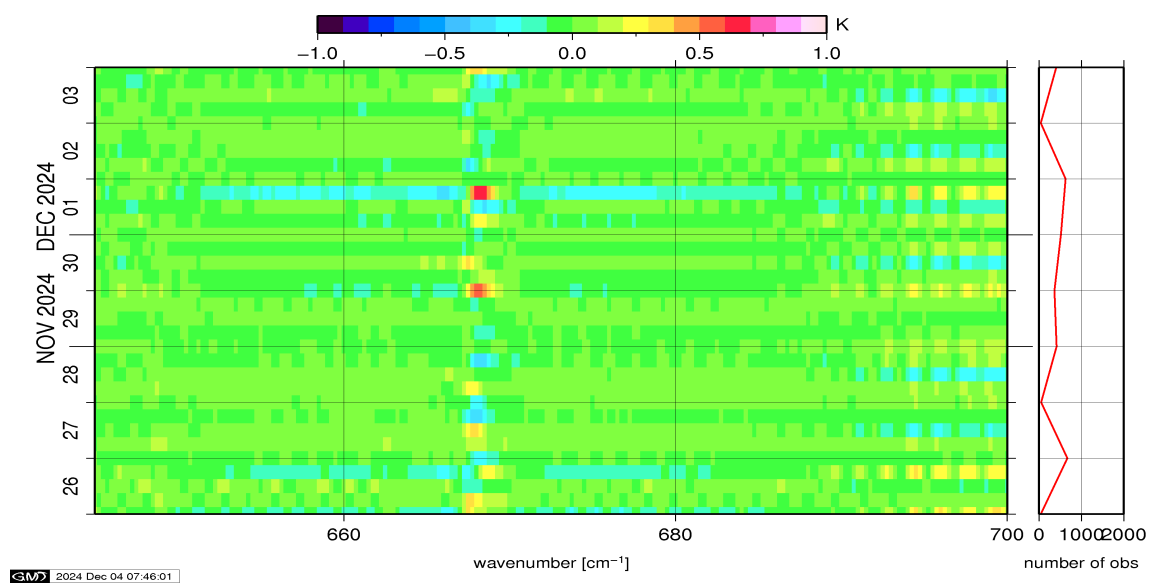


Figure 14: Radiance Anomaly in BT: CO2 14

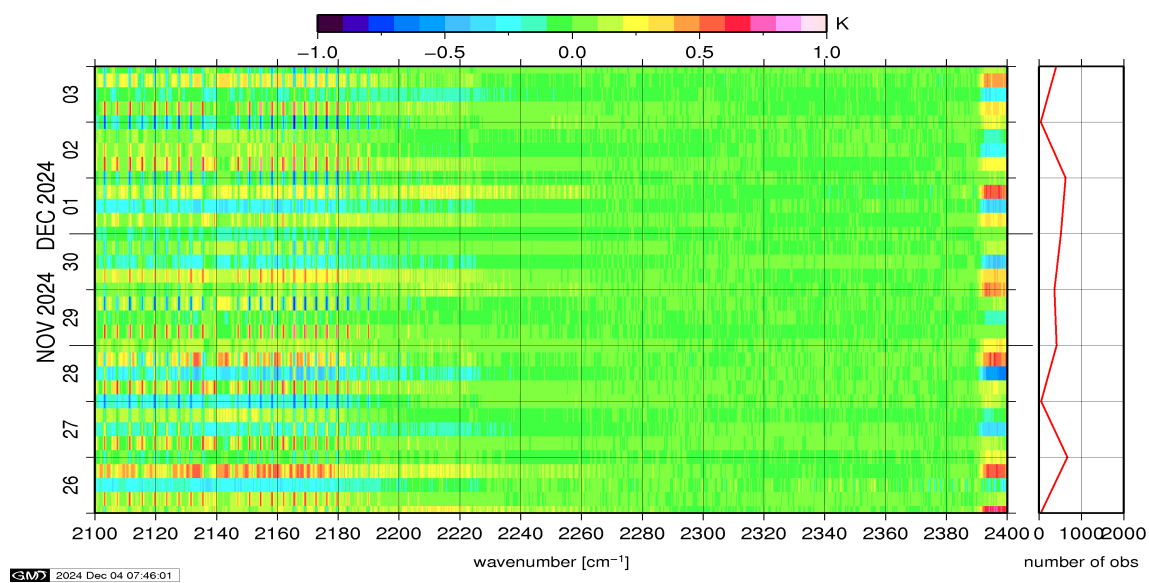


Figure 15: Radiance Anomaly in BT: CO2 4.3

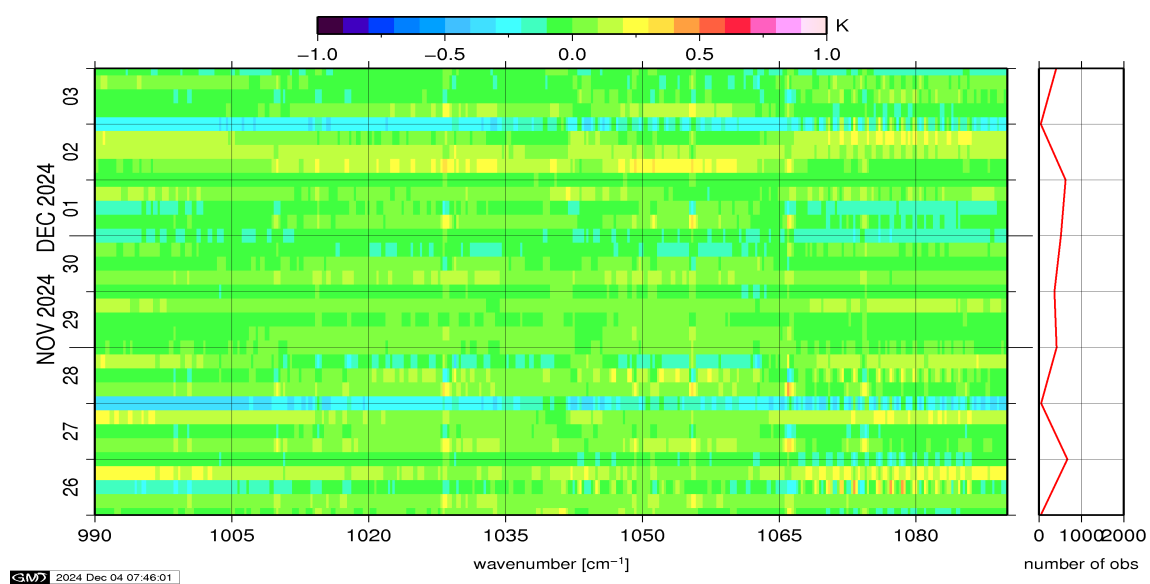


Figure 16: Radiance Anomaly in BT: O3

6 IASI-HIRS radiance comparison Channel 1-19

The radiance comparison of IASI and HIRS/4 on-board Metop is performed on all pixels with distances smaller than 3 km between IASI and HIRS. All sky conditions are covered. The radiance differences IASI - HIRS are given in brightness temperatures at 280K reference NeDT. All conditions (clear, cloudy, day and night) are given in red in the following figures. The clear sky conditions at night are given in green and the clear sky cases during daylight are displayed in blue.



Figure 17: Radiance Differences in BT



Figure 18: Radiance Differences in BT



Figure 19: Radiance Differences in BT



Figure 20: Radiance Differences in BT



Figure 21: Radinace Differences in BT