# IASI L0 and L1 Weekly Monitoring Report

#### IASI monitoring team

19/08/2024 00:00:00 - 26/08/2024 00:00:00 (Week 34)

#### 1 Introduction

This report provides summary monitoring plots and figures from IASI instrument on the Metop-C satellite retrieved from the IASI L0 and L1 ENG product (3 minute data packet) for 19/08/2024 00:00:00 - 26/08/2024 00:00:00.

The monitoring data are extracted on PDU basis.

Data extraction, calibration, processing and statictics are performed at EUMETSAT.

#### 2 Data quantity 19/08/2024 00:00:00 - 26/08/2024 00:00:00

Product Type	Number	Action
L0 HKTM PDUs	3361	-
L0 IASI PDUs	3361	-
L1 ENG PDUs	3348	-
L1 ENG distinct GEPSGranule	3319	-
L1 DPX PDUs (RM: IASI-HIRS)	0	e
L1 DPS Files (RM: OBS-CAL NWP based)	3348	-

Table 1: Data quantity

APID	Packet type	Packets lost
-	-	-

Table 2: L0 packet losses

## 3 Instrument modes

Time	Transition from	Transition to
19/08/2024 00:00:02	-	Normal operation
23/08/2024 05:46:25	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 05:48:17	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
23/08/2024 06:09:21	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 06:11:13	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
23/08/2024 07:27:13	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 07:29:05	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
23/08/2024 07:54:57	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 07:56:49	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
23/08/2024 09:08:01	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 09:09:53	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
23/08/2024 09:39:45	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 09:41:53	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
23/08/2024 10:48:17	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 10:50:25	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
23/08/2024 11:22:09	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 11:24:01	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
23/08/2024 12:32:01	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 12:34:09	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
23/08/2024 12:34:03	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 13:06:41	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
23/08/2024 14:17:53	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 14:17:33	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised  Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 14:48:17	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 16:32:01	_	External calibration
23/08/2024 16:34:09	Auxiliary ASE synchronised  External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 16:59:45		
23/08/2024 17:01:53	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
23/08/2024 17:50:41	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised External calibration
23/08/2024 17:52:33	Auxiliary ASE synchronised External calibration	
23/08/2024 18:46:09		Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 18:48:01	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
23/08/2024 19:36:01	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 19:37:53	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
23/08/2024 20:32:33	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 20:34:41	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
23/08/2024 21:19:45	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 21:21:53	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
23/08/2024 22:18:41	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 22:20:33	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
23/08/2024 23:02:57	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
23/08/2024 23:05:05	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
24/08/2024 00:03:29	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
24/08/2024 00:05:37	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
24/08/2024 01:02:09	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
24/08/2024 01:04:17	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
24/08/2024 01:47:45	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
24/08/2024 01:49:37	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
24/08/2024 02:55:13	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
24/08/2024 02:57:05	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
24/08/2024 05:08:33	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
24/08/2024 05:10:25	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation
24/08/2024 06:25:37	Normal operation	Auxiliary ASE synchronised

Table 3 - continued from previous page

Time	Transition from	Transition to
24/08/2024 06:27:45	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	External calibration
24/08/2024 06:48:33	External calibration	Auxiliary ASE synchronised
24/08/2024 06:50:25	Auxiliary ASE synchronised	Normal operation

Table 3: Instrument modes

## 4 L0 and L1 Data Quality

Day	L0 quality	L1 quality	L0 PDUs	L1 PDUs
19/08/2024	99.65 %	99.64 %	480	480
20/08/2024	99.66 %	99.65 %	480	480
21/08/2024	99.66 %	99.66 %	480	480
22/08/2024	99.66 %	99.66 %	480	480
23/08/2024	97.82 %	94.74 %	480	472
24/08/2024	99.38 %	98.76 %	480	476
25/08/2024	99.65 %	99.64 %	480	480

Table 4: Quality overview

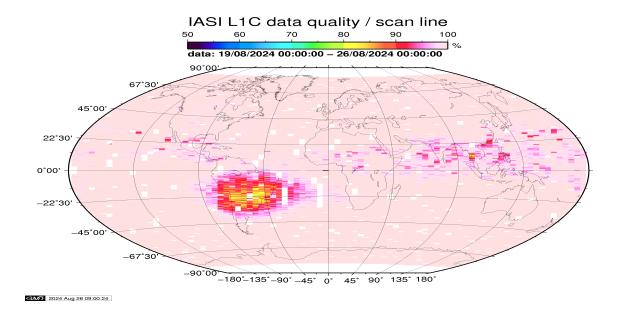


Figure 1: L1C data quality

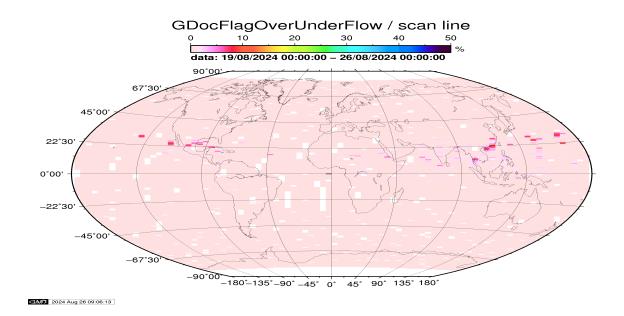


Figure 2: Flag of Over and Under Flows

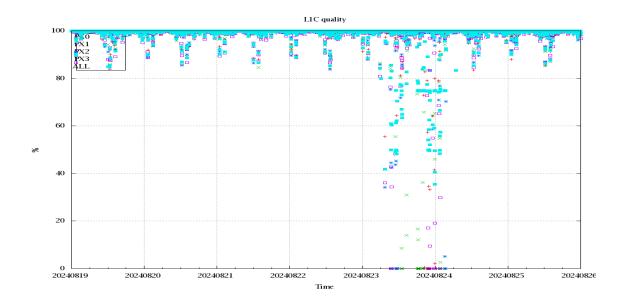


Figure 3: Level 1C quality

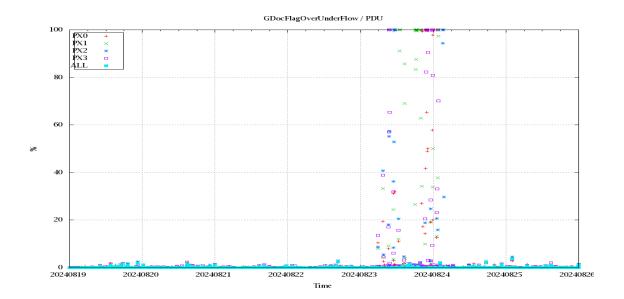


Figure 4: OverUnderFlowFlag timeseries

### 5 Radiance monitoring based on NWP

The radiance monitoring compares the IASI measurements (L1C-eps-products) obtained under clear sky situation over sea with modeled radiances. Cloud indentification is based on cloud flag of colocated AVHRR L1B data in addition to information from the IASI L1C clustering analysis here only homogenous situations are taken into account (99.0 percent in first class). A ratiative transfer model (RTM) is fed with co-located ECMWF profiles of T,WV, and Ozon. Between March 2007 and the 18th of May 2010 RTIASI in Version 4.0 is used. After the 18th of May 2010 the RTTOV model in V9.3 is used. Information about the SST is obtained from the AVHRR L1B or taken from AVHRR scenes analysis (CGS only).

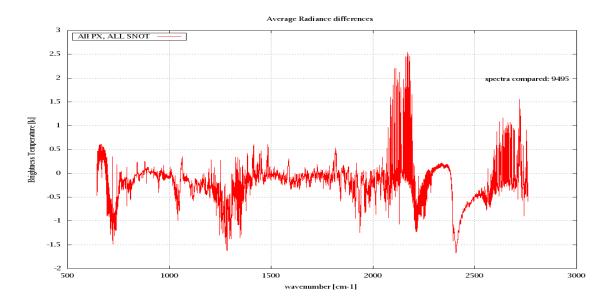


Figure 5: Average radiance differences: OBS-CAL

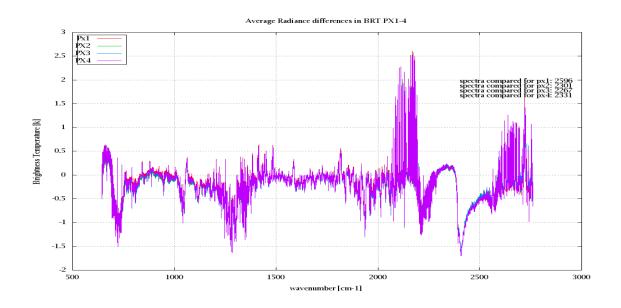


Figure 6: Average radiance differences: OBS-CAL

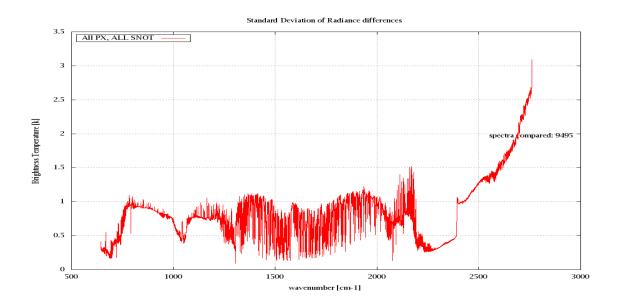


Figure 7: Standard deviation of radiance differences

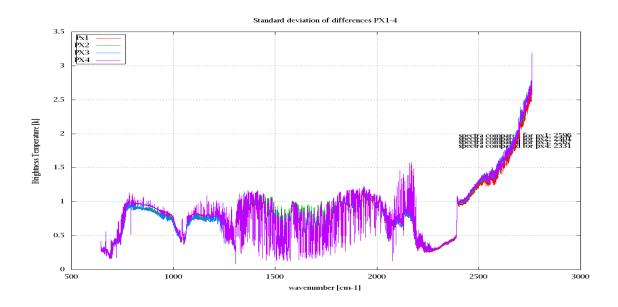


Figure 8: Standard deviation of radiance differences per pixel

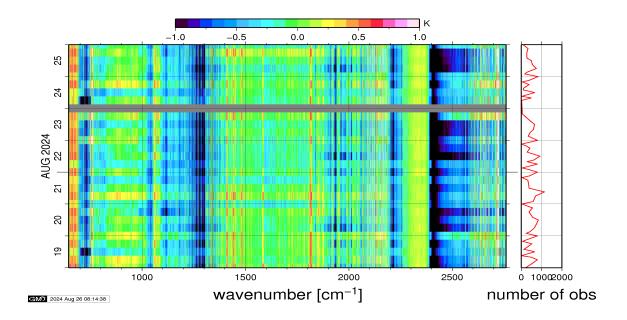


Figure 9: Radiance bias in BRT: All Channels

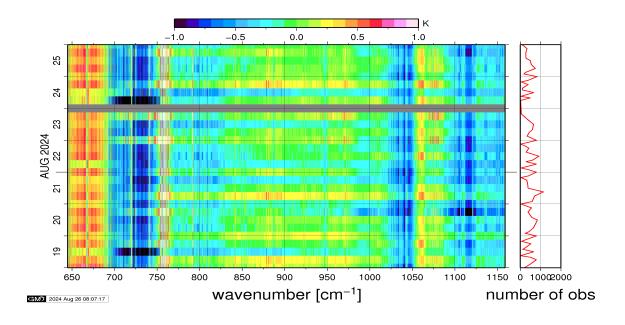


Figure 10: Radiance bias in BRT: IASI Band 1

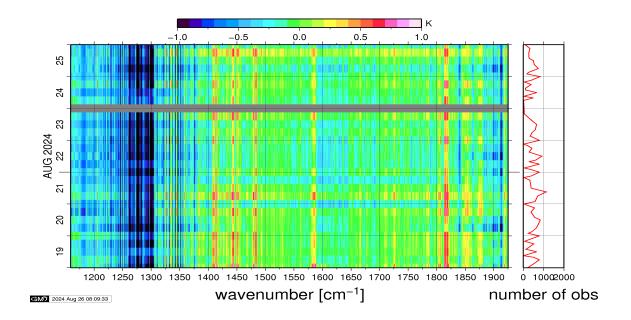


Figure 11: Radiance bias in BRT: IASI Band 2

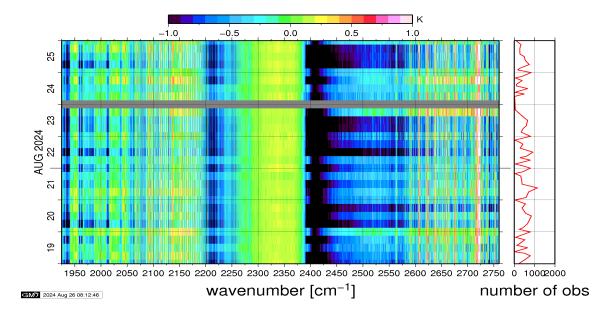


Figure 12: Radiance bias in BRT: IASI Band 3

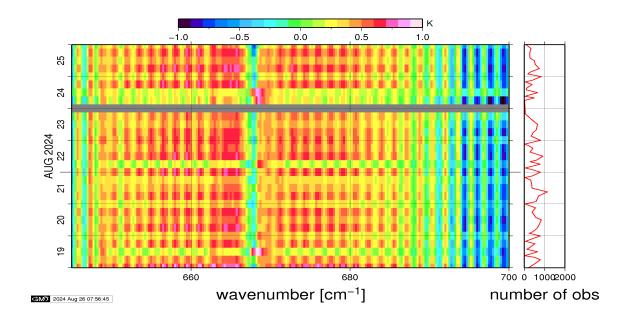


Figure 13: Radiance bias in BRT: CO2 14

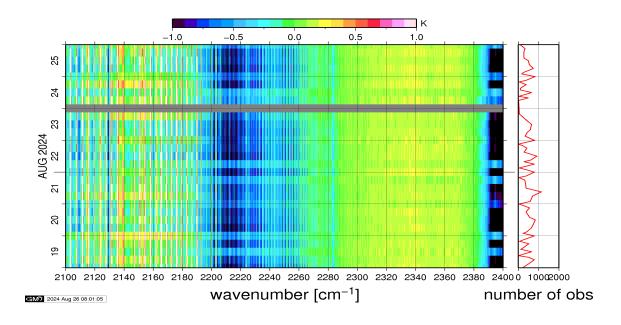


Figure 14: Radiance bias in BRT: CO2 4.3

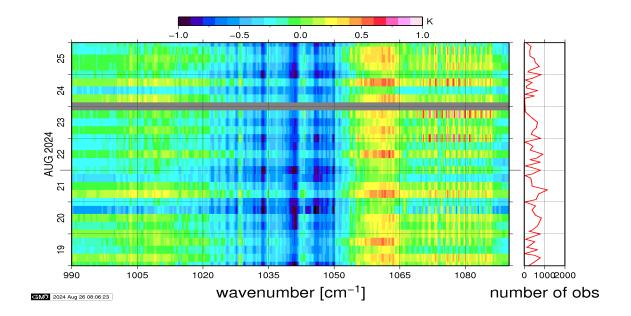


Figure 15: Radiance bias in BRT: O3

### 6 IASI-HIRS radiance comparision Channel 1-19

The radiance comparision of IASI and HIRS/4 on-board Metop-C  $\,$  is performed on all pixel with distances smaller than 3 km between IASI and HIRS. The radiance differences IASI - HIRS are given in brightness temperatures at 280K reference temperature.

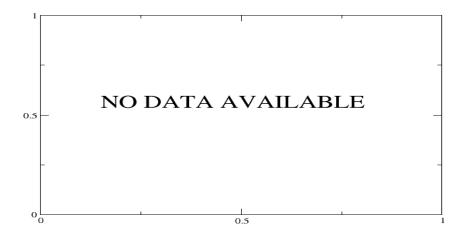


Figure 16: Radiance Differences in BRT 1h Average

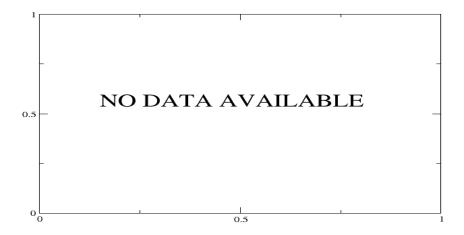


Figure 17: Standard Deviation of Radiance Differences 1h Average



Figure 18: Radiance Differences in BRT 1h Average - Clear Sky



Figure 19: Standard Deviation of Radiance Differences 1h Average - Clear Sky